

Variable Name	Variable Label	Value	Value Label
<b>uc_id</b>	ID		
<b>uc_area</b>	Area	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Seoul
		2	Busan
		3	Daegu
		4	Incheon
		5	Gwangju
		6	Daejon
		7	Ulsan
		8	Sejong
		9	Gyeonggi
		10	Gangweon
		11	Chungbuk
		12	Chungnam
		13	Jeonbuk
		14	Jeonnam
		15	Gyeongbuk
		16	Gyeongnam
<b>uc_areasiz</b>	Size of area	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Metropolis
		2	Small and Medium Sized City
		3	County (eup, myeon)
<b>uc_childgender</b>	Sex of main care recipient	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Male
		2	Female
<b>uc_sq1</b>	SQ1) Respondent's household has child under age 10	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc_sq2</b>	SQ2) Respondent is child's main caregiver	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc1COU</b>	Q1COU) Number of respondent's household members		
<b>uc1_1_1_1</b>	Q1-1-1-1) Household Member 1_Sex		
<b>uc1_1_1_2</b>	Q1-1-1-2) Household Member 2_Sex	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc1_1_1_3</b>	Q1-1-1-3) Household Member 3_Sex	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc1_1_1_4</b>	Q1-1-1-4) Household Member 4_Sex	1	Male
<b>uc1_1_1_5</b>	Q1-1-1-5) Household Member 5_Sex	2	Female
<b>uc1_1_1_6</b>	Q1-1-1-6) Household Member 6_Sex		

<b>uc1_1_1_7</b>	Q1-1-1-7) Household Member 7_Sex				
<b>uc1_1_1_8</b>	Q1-1-1-8) Household Member 8_Sex				
<b>uc1_1_1_9</b>	Q1-1-1-9) Household Member 9_Sex				
<b>uc1_1_1_10</b>	Q1-1-1-10) Household Member 10_Sex				
<b>uc1_1_2_1</b>	Q1-1-2-1) Household Member 1_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_2</b>	Q1-1-2-2) Household Member 2_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_3</b>	Q1-1-2-3) Household Member 3_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_4</b>	Q1-1-2-4) Household Member 4_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_5</b>	Q1-1-2-5) Household Member 5_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_6</b>	Q1-1-2-6) Household Member 6_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_7</b>	Q1-1-2-7) Household Member 7_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_8</b>	Q1-1-2-8) Household Member 8_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_9</b>	Q1-1-2-9) Household Member 9_Age				
<b>uc1_1_2_10</b>	Q1-1-2-10) Household Member 10_Age				
<b>uc1_1_3_1</b>	Q1-1-3-1) Household Member 1_Relationship				
<b>uc1_1_3_2</b>	Q1-1-3-2) Household Member 2_Relationship		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer	
<b>uc1_1_3_3</b>	Q1-1-3-3) Household Member 3_Relationship		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)	
<b>uc1_1_3_4</b>	Q1-1-3-4) Household Member 4_Relationship		<b>0</b>	Head of household	
<b>uc1_1_3_5</b>	Q1-1-3-5) Household Member 5_Relationship		<b>1</b>	Spouse	
<b>uc1_1_3_6</b>	Q1-1-3-6) Household Member 6_Relationship		<b>2</b>	Paternal grandparent	
<b>uc1_1_3_7</b>	Q1-1-3-7) Household Member 7_Relationship		<b>3</b>	Maternal grandparent	
<b>uc1_1_3_8</b>	Q1-1-3-8) Household Member 8_Relationship		<b>4</b>	Parent	
<b>uc1_1_3_9</b>	Q1-1-3-9) Household Member 9_Relationship		<b>5</b>	Parent of spouse	
<b>uc1_1_3_10</b>	Q1-1-3-10) Household Member 10_Relationship		<b>6</b>	Sibling	
			<b>7</b>	Sibling of spouse	
			<b>8</b>	Unmarried child	
			<b>9</b>	Married child	
			<b>10</b>	Spouse of married child	
			<b>11</b>	Grandchild	
			<b>12</b>	Other relative	
			<b>13</b>	Non-relative (Friend/Acquaintance)	
<b>uc1_4</b>	Q1-4) Respondent's Household Member ID				
<b>uc2COU</b>	Q2COU) Number of children under age 10				
<b>uc2_1_1</b>	Q2-1-1) Child 1_Health				
<b>uc2_1_2</b>	Q2-1-2) Child 2_Health		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer	
<b>uc2_1_3</b>	Q2-1-3) Child 3_Health		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)	
<b>uc2_1_4</b>	Q2-1-4) Child 4_Health		<b>1</b>	Good	
<b>uc2_1_5</b>	Q2-1-5) Child 5_Health		<b>2</b>	Bad	
<b>uc2_2_1</b>	Q2-2-1) Child 1_Illness				
<b>uc2_2_2</b>	Q2-2-2) Child 2_Illness		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer	
<b>uc2_2_3</b>	Q2-2-3) Child 3_Illness		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)	
<b>uc2_2_4</b>	Q2-2-4) Child 4_Illness		<b>1</b>	Yes	
<b>uc2_2_5</b>	Q2-2-5) Child 5_Illness		<b>2</b>	No	
<b>uc2_3_1</b>	Q2-3-1) Child 1_Attending primary school				
<b>uc2_3_2</b>	Q2-3-2) Child 2_Attending primary school		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer	

<b>uc2_3_3</b>	Q2-3-3) Child 3_Attending primary school	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc2_3_4</b>	Q2-3-4) Child 4_Attending primary school	1	No
<b>uc2_3_5</b>	Q2-3-5) Child 5_Attending primary school	2	Yes
<b>uc2_4_1</b>	Q2-4-1) Child 1_Grade in primary school		
<b>uc2_4_2</b>	Q2-4-2) Child 2_Grade in primary school	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc2_4_3</b>	Q2-4-3) Child 3_Grade in primary school	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc2_4_4</b>	Q2-4-4) Child 4_Grade in primary school	1	1st Grade
<b>uc2_4_5</b>	Q2-4-5) Child 5_Grade in primary school	2	2nd Grade
		3	3rd Grade
<b>uc3</b>	Q3) Have chosen where to live primarily for childcare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc3_1</b>	Q3-1) How childcare affected where to live		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	I started to live together with other family (parents, etc) to receive their help with childcare.
		2	I moved near other family (parents, etc) to receive their help with childcare.
		3	I moved to another region where (paid) care services are available.
		4	I moved to a region with a good school district.
		5	Other
<b>uc4</b>	Q4) Main care recipient child ID		
<b>uc4_1_1</b>	Q4-1-1) Frequency of care activity-Dressing		
<b>uc4_1_2</b>	Q4-1-2) Frequency of care activity-Washing	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc4_1_3</b>	Q4-1-3) Frequency of care activity-Bathroom use	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc4_1_4</b>	Q4-1-4) Frequency of care activity-Bathing	0	None
<b>uc4_1_5</b>	Q4-1-5) Frequency of care activity-Helping move	1	Many times a day
<b>uc4_1_6</b>	Q4-1-6) Frequency of care activity-Feeding	2	Once a day
<b>uc4_1_7</b>	Q4-1-7) Frequency of care activity-Cooking	3	3+ times a week
<b>uc4_1_8</b>	Q4-1-8) Frequency of care activity-Housework	4	1-2 times a week
<b>uc4_1_9</b>	Q4-1-9) Frequency of care activity-Taking medicine	5	1-2 times a month
<b>uc4_1_10</b>	Q4-1-10) Frequency of care activity-Going to hospital		
<b>uc4_1_11</b>	Q4-1-11) Frequency of care activity-Playing indoors		
<b>uc4_1_12</b>	Q4-1-12) Frequency of care activity-Watching TV		
<b>uc4_1_13</b>	Q4-1-13) Frequency of care activity-Walking outdoors		
<b>uc4_1_14</b>	Q4-1-14) Frequency of care activity-Transportation		
<b>uc4_2_1</b>	Q4-2-1) Difficulty of care activity- Dressing		
<b>uc4_2_2</b>	Q4-2-2) Difficulty of care activity-Washing	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc4_2_3</b>	Q4-2-3) Difficulty of care activity-Bathroom use	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc4_2_4</b>	Q4-2-4) Difficulty of care activity-Bathing	1	① Very difficult (5pts)

<b>uc4_2_5</b>	Q4-2-5) Difficulty of care activity-Helping move	<b>2</b>	② Somewhat difficult (4pts)
<b>uc4_2_6</b>	Q4-2-6) Difficulty of care activity-Feeding	<b>3</b>	③ Neutral (3pts)
<b>uc4_2_7</b>	Q4-2-7) Difficulty of care activity-Cooking	<b>4</b>	④ Not too difficult (2pts)
<b>uc4_2_8</b>	Q4-2-8) Difficulty of care activity-Housework	<b>5</b>	⑤ Not at all difficult (1pt)
<b>uc4_2_9</b>	Q4-2-9) Difficulty of care activity-Taking medicine		
<b>uc4_2_10</b>	Q4-2-10) Difficulty of care activity-Going to hospital		
<b>uc4_2_11</b>	Q4-2-11) Difficulty of care activity-Playing indoors		
<b>uc4_2_12</b>	Q4-2-12) Difficulty of care activity-Watching TV		
<b>uc4_2_13</b>	Q4-2-13) Difficulty of care activity-Walking outdoors		
<b>uc4_2_14</b>	Q4-2-14) Difficulty of care activity-Transportation		
<b>uc4_3_1</b>	Q4-3) 1st care activity respondent would like to be outsourced		
<b>uc4_3_2</b>	Q4-3) 2nd care activity respondent would like to be outsourced	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc4_3_3</b>	Q4-3) 3rd care activity respondent would like to be outsourced	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc4_4_1</b>	Q4-4) 1st care activity respondent would like to do more of	<b>1</b>	Help dress/undress clothes or undergarments
<b>uc4_4_2</b>	Q4-4) 2nd care activity respondent would like to do more of	<b>2</b>	Help to wash face, brushing teeth, washing hands, etc.
<b>uc4_4_3</b>	Q4-4) 3rd care activity respondent would like to do more of	<b>3</b>	Help enter/exit the bathroom, clean and dress after toilet use (including changing diapers)
		<b>4</b>	Help take bath or shower
		<b>5</b>	Holding child, carrying child on back, helping child move around
		<b>6</b>	Help eat or drink
		<b>7</b>	Prepare food and clean dishes
		<b>8</b>	Housework (cleaning, laundry, organizing)
		<b>9</b>	Help taking the right dosage of medication at set times
		<b>10</b>	Taking to hospital, picking up prescriptions
		<b>11</b>	Having conversation or playing indoors (including reading books)
		<b>12</b>	Watching TV or other media together
		<b>13</b>	Taking walks (including outdoor playgrounds)
		<b>14</b>	Help with transportation (using public transportation, driving in car, commuting to/from daycare/school, etc.)
		<b>98</b>	None
<b>uc4_5_1_1</b>	Q4-5-1-1) Shared activity-Bathing		
<b>uc4_5_1_2</b>	Q4-5-1-2) Shared activity-Going to hospital	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc4_5_1_3</b>	Q4-5-1-3) Shared activity-Scheduling services	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc4_5_1_4</b>	Q4-5-1-4) Shared activity-Waiting/Transportation	<b>1</b>	Solely done by myself
<b>uc4_5_1_5</b>	Q4-5-1-5) Shared activity-Attending events or counseling	<b>2</b>	Sometimes shared or done by someone else
		<b>8</b>	Not applicable (Child doesn't need care)
<b>uc4_5_2_1</b>	Q4-5-2-1) Bathing-Who shared/did activity		
<b>uc4_5_2_2</b>	Q4-5-2-2) Going to hospital-Who shared/did activity	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer

<b>uc4_5_2_3</b>	Q4-5-2-3) Scheduling services-Who shared/did activity	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc4_5_2_4</b>	Q4-5-2-4) Waiting/Transportation-Who shared/did activity	<b>1</b>	Child's father
<b>uc4_5_2_5</b>	Q4-5-2-5) Attending events or counseling-Who shared/did activity	<b>2</b>	Child's maternal grandparents
		<b>3</b>	Child's paternal grandparents
		<b>4</b>	Child's uncle/aunt
		<b>5</b>	Other relative
		<b>6</b>	Acquaintance (friend, neighbor, etc)
		<b>7</b>	Paid caregiver (babysitter, etc)
		<b>8</b>	Other
<b>uc5</b>	Q5) Children stayed home alone for more than 1 hour	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
<b>uc5_1_1</b>	Q5-1) Average time children stay alone (days/week)		
<b>uc5_1_2</b>	Q5-1) Average time children stay alone (hours/day)		
<b>uc6_1_1</b>	Q6) Average time spent on childcare: days (weekdays)		
<b>uc6_1_2</b>	Q6) Average time spent on childcare: hours (weekdays)		
<b>uc6_1_3</b>	Q6) Average time spent on childcare: minutes (weekdays)		
<b>uc6_2_1</b>	Q6) Average time spent on childcare: days (weekend)		
<b>uc6_2_2</b>	Q6) Average time spent on childcare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>uc6_2_3</b>	Q6) Average time spent on childcare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>uc7_1_1</b>	Q7) Desired time for childcare: days (weekdays)		
<b>uc7_1_2</b>	Q7) Desired time for childcare: hours (weekdays)		
<b>uc7_1_3</b>	Q7) Desired time for childcare: minutes (weekdays)		
<b>uc7_2_1</b>	Q7) Desired time for childcare: days (weekend)		
<b>uc7_2_2</b>	Q7) Desired time for childcare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>uc7_2_3</b>	Q7) Desired time for childcare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>uc8_1</b>	Q8) Care timetable - 6am		
<b>uc8_2</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 7am	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc8_3</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 8am	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc8_4</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 9am	<b>1</b>	Respondent
<b>uc8_5</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 10am	<b>2</b>	Other family
<b>uc8_6</b>	Q8)Care timetable- 11am	<b>3</b>	Home-visit care
<b>uc8_7</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 12pm	<b>4</b>	Institution (daycare, school)
<b>uc8_8</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 1pm	<b>5</b>	Private academy
<b>uc8_9</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 2pm	<b>6</b>	Child with siblings
<b>uc8_10</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 3pm	<b>7</b>	Child alone
<b>uc8_11</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 4pm	<b>8</b>	Other
<b>uc8_12</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 5pm		
<b>uc8_13</b>	Q8) Care timetable-6pm		
<b>uc8_14</b>	Q8) Care timetable-7pm		
<b>uc8_15</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 8pm		
<b>uc8_16</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 9pm		
<b>uc8_17</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 10pm		
<b>uc8_18</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 11pm		
<b>uc8_19</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 12am		

<b>uc8_20</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 1am		
<b>uc8_21</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 2am		
<b>uc8_22</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 3am		
<b>uc8_23</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 4am		
<b>uc8_24</b>	Q8) Care timetable- 5am		
<b>uc9</b>	Q9) Whether use external care services		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
<b>uc9_1</b>	Q9-1) Reason for not using care services		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	We don't feel the need to use outside services
		<b>2</b>	I think a mother should take direct care of her child.
		<b>3</b>	The service fees are too expensive.
		<b>4</b>	I can't trust external services.
		<b>5</b>	There are no services that I can use.
		<b>6</b>	I didn't know there are services I could use.
		<b>7</b>	My child doesn't like or refuses to use external services.
		<b>8</b>	Other
		<b>9</b>	My child is still too young.
		<b>98</b>	None
		<b>99</b>	Don't know/No answer
<b>uc10_1_1</b>	Q10-1) Care service 1		
<b>uc10_1_2</b>	Q10-1) Care service 2	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc10_1_3</b>	Q10-1) Care service 3	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc10_1_4</b>	Q10-1) Care service 4	<b>1</b>	Daycare center (including nurseries)
<b>uc10_1_5</b>	Q10-1) Care service 5	<b>2</b>	Kindergarten (including activity-focused private childcare center)
		<b>3</b>	Elementary school after-school childcare
		<b>4</b>	Elementary school after-school programs
		<b>5</b>	Community child care center
		<b>6</b>	Programs provided by public institutions
		<b>7</b>	Private extra-curricular programs (provided by department stores, religious institutions, etc)
		<b>8</b>	Private academy
		<b>9</b>	Private home visit education (academic sitter, tutoring, workbooks, online lectures, etc)
		<b>10</b>	Public child caregiver (part-time standard care)
		<b>11</b>	Public child caregiver (part-time comprehensive care)
		<b>12</b>	Public child caregiver (all-day care)
		<b>13</b>	Babysitter that helps child commute
		<b>14</b>	Part-time babysitter
		<b>15</b>	Babysitter that specializes in childcare and housework

		<b>16</b>	Babysitter that specializes in play-based education
		<b>17</b>	Live-in nanny
		<b>18</b>	Domestic worker
		<b>19</b>	Community shared-care (Neighborhood childcare center)
		<b>20</b>	Other
<b>uc10_2_1_1</b>	Q10-2-1-1) Care service 1_Days used (weekday)		
<b>uc10_2_1_2</b>	Q10-2-1-2) Care service 1_Days used (weekend)		
<b>uc10_3_1_1</b>	Q10-3-1-1) Care service 1_Hours used (weekday)		
<b>uc10_3_1_2</b>	Q10-3-1-2) Care service 1_Hours used (weekend)		
<b>uc10_4_1</b>	Q10-4-1) Care service 1_Fees		
<b>uc10_4_2</b>	Q10-4-2) Care service 2_Fees		
<b>uc10_4_3</b>	Q10-4-3) Care service 3_Fees		
<b>uc10_4_4</b>	Q10-4-4) Care service 4_Fees		
<b>uc10_4_5</b>	Q10-4-5) Care service 5_Fees		
<b>uc10_5_1</b>	Q10-5-1) Care service 1_Subsidy		
<b>uc10_5_2</b>	Q10-5-2) Care service 2_Subsidy	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc10_5_3</b>	Q10-5-3) Care service 3_Subsidy	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc10_5_4</b>	Q10-5-4) Care service 4_Subsidy	<b>1</b>	Yes
<b>uc10_5_5</b>	Q10-5-5) Care service 5_Subsidy	<b>2</b>	No
<b>uc10_6_1</b>	Q10-6-1) Care service 1_Satisfaction		
<b>uc10_6_2</b>	Q10-6-2) Care service 2_Satisfaction	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc10_6_3</b>	Q10-6-3) Care service 3_Satisfaction	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc10_6_4</b>	Q10-6-4) Care service 4_Satisfaction	<b>1</b>	① Very satisfied (5 points)
<b>uc10_6_5</b>	Q10-6-5) Care service 5_Satisfaction	<b>2</b>	② Somewhat satisfied (4 points)
		<b>3</b>	③ Neutral (3 points)
		<b>4</b>	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2 points)
		<b>5</b>	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1 points)
<b>uc10_7</b>	Q10-7) Willing to care for child without services with guaranteed income		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
<b>uc11_1_1</b>	Q11-1) Voucher service type 1		
<b>uc11_1_2</b>	Q11-1) Voucher service type 2	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc11_1_3</b>	Q11-1) Voucher service type 3	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc11_1_4</b>	Q11-1) Voucher service type 4	<b>1</b>	Emergency childcare voucher
<b>uc11_1_5</b>	Q11-1) Voucher service type 5	<b>2</b>	Short-term childcare voucher
<b>uc11_1_6</b>	Q11-1) Voucher service type 6	<b>3</b>	Extended-hour childcare subsidy
		<b>4</b>	After-school childcare subsidy
		<b>5</b>	After-school program pass
		<b>6</b>	Emergency welfare and education subsidy
		<b>9</b>	Don't use any vouchers
<b>uc11_2_1</b>	Q11-2-1) Emergency childcare voucher_Frequency		
<b>uc11_3_1</b>	Q11-3-1) Emergency childcare voucher_Amount		
<b>uc11_4_1</b>	Q11-4-1) Emergency childcare voucher_Fees		
<b>uc11_2_2</b>	Q11-2-2) Short-term childcare voucher_Frequency		
<b>uc11_3_2</b>	Q11-3-2) Short-term childcare voucher_Amount		

<b>uc11_4_2</b>	Q11-4-2) Short-term childcare voucher_Fees		
<b>uc11_2_3</b>	Q11-2-3) Extended-hour childcare subsidy_Frequency		
<b>uc11_3_3</b>	Q11-3-3) Extended-hour childcare subsidy_Amount		
<b>uc11_4_3</b>	Q11-4-3) Extended-hour childcare subsidy_Fees		
<b>uc11_2_4</b>	Q11-2-4) After-school childcare subsidy_Frequency		
<b>uc11_3_4</b>	Q11-3-4) After-school childcare subsidy_Amount		
<b>uc11_4_4</b>	Q11-4-4) After-school childcare subsidy_Fees		
<b>uc11_2_5</b>	Q11-2-5) After-school program pass_Frequency		
<b>uc11_3_5</b>	Q11-3-5) After-school program pass_Amount		
<b>uc11_4_5</b>	Q11-4-5) After-school program pass_Fees		
<b>uc11_2_6</b>	Q11-2-6) Emergency welfare and education subsidy_Frequency		
<b>uc11_3_6</b>	Q11-3-6) Emergency welfare and education subsidy_Amount		
<b>uc11_4_6</b>	Q11-4-6) Emergency welfare and education subsidy_Fees		
<b>uc12_1</b>	Q12-1) Can use service at desired time		
<b>uc12_2</b>	Q12-2) Informed about changes in service/schedule	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc12_3</b>	Q12-3) Can freely ask requests about service	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc12_4</b>	Q12-4) Receive enough information about service	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
		2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
		8	Not applicable
		9	Don't know/Refuse to answer
<b>uc13</b>	Q13) Financial burden of care service expenses		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very expensive (5pts)
		2	② Somewhat expensive (4pts)
		3	③ Reasonable (3pts)
		4	④ Not too expensive (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very affordable (1pt)
		6	Not applicable (don't have expenses on care services)
<b>uc14_1</b>	Q14-1) Additional monthly fees spent on child (diapers/formula)		Open ended
<b>uc14_2</b>	Q14-2) Given extra money or gift to paid caregiver		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc14_3</b>	Q14-3) Has children under age 10 other than main care recipient		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc14_4</b>	Q14-4) Number of children under age 10 other than main care recipient		
<b>uc14_4_1</b>	Q14-4-1) Average monthly care expenses for Additional Child 1		



<b>uc14_4_2</b>	Q14-4-2) Average monthly care expenses for Additional Child 2	
<b>uc15</b>	Q15) Helpfulness of government subsidies	<p>-8 Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer</p> <p>-7 Did not ask question (Including skips)</p> <p>1 ① Not helpful at all (1pt)</p> <p>2 ② Not too helpful (2pts)</p> <p>3 ③ Neutral (3pts)</p> <p>4 ④ Somewhat helpful (4pts)</p> <p>5 ⑤ Very helpful (5pts)</p> <p>8 Not applicable (don't receive subsidy)</p>
<b>uc16</b>	Q16) Receive financial help from child's grandparents for childcare	<p>-8 Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer</p> <p>-7 Did not ask question (Including skips)</p> <p>1 They give financial help regularly.</p> <p>2 They give financial help irregularly.</p> <p>3 They don't give financial help.</p> <p>8 Not applicable (They're not alive)</p>
<b>uc16_1</b>	Q16-1) Monthly average financial help from child's grandparents	
<b>uc17</b>	Q17) Changes in financial circumstances due to childcare	<p>-8 Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer</p> <p>-7 Did not ask question (Including skips)</p> <p>1 The financial situation worsened a lot compared to when I started to raise my first child.</p> <p>2 The financial situation slightly worsened compared to when I started to raise my first child.</p> <p>3 There isn't much difference of the financial situation.</p> <p>4 The financial situation slightly improved compared to when I started to raise my first child.</p> <p>5 The financial situation improved a lot compared to when I started to raise my first child.</p>
<b>uc18</b>	Q18) Main decision maker of childcare	<p>-8 Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer</p> <p>-7 Did not ask question (Including skips)</p> <p>1 I (child's mother) mainly decide.</p> <p>2 The child's father mainly decides.</p> <p>3 The child's grandparents mainly decide.</p> <p>4 Child's parents decide together.</p> <p>5 Other</p> <p>98 None</p> <p>99 Don't know/No answer</p>
<b>uc18_1</b>	Q18-1) Why child's mother is main decision maker	<p>-8 Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer</p> <p>-7 Did not ask question (Including skips)</p>

			<p>1 Because the mother takes the most responsibility for the child.</p> <p>2 Because the mother is more involved in raising the child than the father.</p> <p>3 Because the mother is more knowledgeable about child rearing than the father.</p> <p>4 Because the mother earns more income than the father.</p> <p>5 Because the mother is more educated than the father.</p> <p>6 Other</p>
<b>uc18_2</b>	Q18-2) Why child's father is main decision maker		<p>-8 Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer</p> <p>-7 Did not ask question (Including skips)</p> <p>1 Because the father takes the most responsibility for the child.</p> <p>2 Because the father is more involved in raising the child than the mother.</p> <p>3 Because the father is more knowledgeable about child rearing than the mother.</p> <p>4 Because the father earns more income than the mother.</p> <p>5 Because the father is more educated than the mother.</p> <p>6 Other</p>
<b>uc18_3</b>	Q18-3) Why child's grandparent(s) is main decision maker		<p>-8 Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer</p> <p>-7 Did not ask question (Including skips)</p> <p>1 Because the grandparent(s) takes the most responsibility for the child.</p> <p>2 Because the grandparent(s) spends the most on child's care services.</p> <p>3 Because they are the most knowledgeable about child rearing.</p> <p>4 Because they are more involved in child rearing than the parents.</p> <p>5 Because they are the eldest.</p> <p>6 Other</p>
<b>uc19_1</b>	Q19-1) Take care of child(ren) alone		
<b>uc19_2</b>	Q19-2) Can eat meals without distraction	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc19_3</b>	Q19-3) Take care of multiple tasks at once	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc19_4</b>	Q19-4) Hold child or carry heavy things	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>uc19_5</b>	Q19-5) Need to watch child at all times	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>uc20_1</b>	Q20-1) Childcare is meaningful		
<b>uc20_2</b>	Q20-2) Childcare allows personal development	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc20_3</b>	Q20-3) Childcare makes me proud	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)

<b>uc20_4</b>	Q20-4) Receive excessive expectations from others	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>uc20_5</b>	Q20-5) Losing sense of life due to childcare	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
<b>uc20_6</b>	Q20-6) Want to be freed from childcare	3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>uc21_1</b>	Q21-1) Have a good relationship with child		
<b>uc21_2</b>	Q21-2) Child does not follow my opinions well	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc21_3</b>	Q21-3) Feel angry at spouse for not taking care of child	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
		2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>uc22</b>	Q22) Change in relationship with spouse after childcare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① The relationship improved a lot. (1pt)
		2	② The relationship improved slightly. (2pts)
		3	③ The relationship is the same as before. (3pts)
		4	④ The relationship worsened slightly. (4pts)
		5	⑤ The relationship worsened a lot. (5pts)
		8	No spouse
<b>uc23</b>	Q23) Government's responsibility for childcare (%)		Open ended
<b>uc24</b>	Q24) Emergency care contact for childcare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Spouse
		2	Child's grandparents
		3	My siblings
		4	Other relatives
		5	Child's siblings
		6	Neighbor or friend
		7	Private childcare service
		8	Government's urgent voucher service
		9	Other
		98	Nowhere to ask for help
<b>uc25_1_1</b>	Q25-1-1) Spouse time spent on childcare: days (weekdays)		
		8	No spouse
<b>uc25_1_2</b>	Q25-1-2) Spouse time spent on childcare: hours (weekday)		
<b>uc25_1_3</b>	Q25-1-3) Spouse time spent on childcare: minutes (weekday)		
<b>uc25_2_1</b>	Q25-2-1) Spouse time spent on childcare: days (weekend)		
<b>uc25_2_2</b>	Q25-2-2) Spouse time spent on childcare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>uc25_2_3</b>	Q25-2-3) Spouse time spent on childcare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>uc26_1_1</b>	Q26-1-1) Spouse desired time for childcare: days (weekdays)		
<b>uc26_1_2</b>	Q26-1-2) Spouse desired time for childcare: hours (weekdays)		
<b>uc26_1_3</b>	Q26-1-3) Spouse desired time for childcare: minutes (weekdays)		

<b>uc26_2_1</b>	Q26-2-1) Spouse desired time for childcare: days (weekend)		
<b>uc26_2_2</b>	Q26-2-2) Spouse desired time for childcare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>uc26_2_3</b>	Q26-2-3) Spouse desired time for childcare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>uc27</b>	Q27) Spouse's participation in childcare (%)		
<b>uc28</b>	Q28) Satisfaction with division of childcare with spouse		
<b>uc29</b>	Q29) Spouse's satisfaction with division of childcare	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very satisfied (5pts)
		2	② Somewht satisfied (4pts)
		3	③ Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>uc30</b>	Q30) Have relative who provide regular childcare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc30_1_1</b>	Q30-1-1) Household member that helps with childcare		
<b>uc30_1_2</b>	Q30-1-2) Household member that helps with childcare	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Chid's maternal grandfather
		2	Child's maternal grandmother
		3	Child's paternal grandmother
		4	Child's paternal grandfather
		5	Child's other relative (aunt, uncle, etc)
<b>uc30_2_1</b>	Q30-2-1) Whether living together		
<b>uc30_2_2</b>	Q30-2-2) Whether living together	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc30_3_1</b>	Q30-3-1) Average days of childcare per week		
<b>uc30_3_2</b>	Q30-3-2) Average days of childcare per week		
<b>uc30_4_1</b>	Q30-4-1) Average time of childcare per day		
<b>uc30_4_2</b>	Q30-4-2) Average time of childcare per day		
<b>uc30_5_1</b>	Q30-5-1) Amount of financial compensation		
<b>uc30_5_2</b>	Q30-5-2) Amount of financial compensation		
<b>uc30_6_1</b>	Q30-6-1) Satisfifaction with their help		
<b>uc30_6_2</b>	Q30-6-2) Satisfifaction with their help	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very satisfied (5pts)
		2	② Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>uc31</b>	Q31) Satisfifaction with childcare arrangement		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer

		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very satisfied (5pts)
		2	② Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>uc32</b>	Q32) Whether living with elderly who needs care		
<b>uc33</b>	Q33) There are other elderly respondent cares for (not living together)	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc32COU</b>	Q32COU) Number of elderly living together who needs care		
<b>uc33COU</b>	Q33COU) Number of elderly respondent cares for (not living together)		
<b>uc32_1_1</b>	Q32-1-1) Relationship with respondent		
<b>uc32_1_2</b>	Q32-1-2) Relationship with respondent	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc33_1_1</b>	Q33-1-1) Relationship with respondent	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc33_1_2</b>	Q33-1-2) Relationship with respondent	1	Father
		2	Mother
		3	Father of spouse
		4	Mother of spouse
		5	Grandparent
		6	Other relative
<b>uc32_2_1</b>	Q32-2-1) LTCI Grade		
<b>uc32_2_2</b>	Q32-2-2) LTCI Grade	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc33_2_1</b>	Q33-2-1) LTCI Grade	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc33_2_2</b>	Q33-2-2) LTCI Grade	1	Grade 1
		2	Grade 2
		3	Grade 3
		4	Grade 4
		5	Grade 5
		6	Cognitive Support
		7	Other: Type A
		8	Other: Type B
		9	Other: Type C
		98	Not applicable
<b>uc32_3_1</b>	Q32-3-1) Dementia diagnosis		
<b>uc32_3_2</b>	Q32-3-2) Dementia diagnosis	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc33_3_1</b>	Q33-3-1) Dementia diagnosis	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc33_3_2</b>	Q33-3-2) Dementia diagnosis	1	Mild
		2	Moderate
		3	Severe
		8	Not applicable
<b>uc32_4_1</b>	Q32-4-1) Lives in institution		
<b>uc32_4_2</b>	Q32-4-2) Lives in institution	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc33_4_1</b>	Q33-4-1) Lives in institution	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc33_4_2</b>	Q33-4-2) Lives in institution	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>uc32_5_1</b>	Q32-5-1) Average monthly care expenses		
<b>uc32_5_2</b>	Q32-5-2) Average monthly care expenses		
<b>uc33_5_1</b>	Q33-5-1) Average monthly care expenses		

<b>uc33_5_2</b>	Q33-5-2) Average monthly care expenses		
<b>uc33_6_1</b>	Q33-6-1) Visit frequency		
<b>uc33_6_2</b>	Q33-6-2) Visit frequency	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Multiple times a day
		2	Once a day
		3	3+ times a week
		4	1-2 times a week
		5	1-2 times a month
<b>uc34</b>	Q34) General life satisfaction		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very satisfied (5pts)
		2	② Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		3	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>uc35</b>	Q35) Care responsibility (%)		
<b>uc36</b>	Q36) Physical difficulty of care		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Not difficult at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too difficult (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly difficult (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very difficult (5pts)
<b>uc37</b>	Q37) Stress from care		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Not stressful at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too stressful (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly stressful (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very stressful (5pts)
<b>uc38</b>	Q38) Feeling of time pressure		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Always feel pressured for time
		2	② Sometimes feel short on time
		3	③ Don't usually feel short on time
		4	④ Never feel short on time
<b>uc39_1</b>	Q39-1) Lack sleep time due to childcare		
<b>uc39_2</b>	Q39-2) Lack care time for other family members due to childcare	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc39_3</b>	Q39-3) Lack time for housework due to childcare	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc39_4</b>	Q39-4) Lack time to socialize due to childcare	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>uc39_5</b>	Q39-5) Lack leisure time due to childcare	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)

<b>uc40</b>	Q40) Fatigue after normal workday		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very tired
		2	② Slightly tired
		3	③ Not very tired
		4	④ Not tired at all
<b>uc41</b>	Q41) General health status		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very Good (5pts)
		2	② Good (4pts)
		3	③ Fair (3pts)
		4	④ Poor (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very poor (1pt)
<b>uc42_1</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)		
<b>uc42_2</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc42_3</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc42_4</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	1	I feel more tired.
<b>uc42_5</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	2	I feel more depressed.
<b>uc42_6</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	3	I lost appetite.
<b>uc42_7</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	4	It's hard to fall asleep.
<b>uc42_8</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	5	I feel stressed.
<b>uc42_9</b>	Q42) Change of health due to childcare (Select all)	6	I feel physically strained.
		7	My health has deteriorated (developed an illness, etc).
		8	My pre-existing illness exacerbated.
		9	Other
		98	Not applicable (No changes in health)
<b>uc43_1</b>	Q43) Leisure time (hours)		
<b>uc43_2</b>	Q43) Leisure time (minutes)		
<b>uc44</b>	Q44) Number of past occupations		
<b>uc44_1_1</b>	Q44-1-1) Before marriage_Employment status		
<b>uc44_1_2</b>	Q44-1-2) After marriage_Employment status	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc44_1_3</b>	Q44-1-3) Before first birth_Employment status	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc44_1_4</b>	Q44-1-4) After first birth_Employment status	1	Employed
<b>uc44_1_5</b>	Q44-1-5) Before second birth_Employment status	2	On leave
<b>uc44_1_6</b>	Q44-1-6) After second birth_Employment status	3	Unemployed
<b>uc44_2_1</b>	Q44-2-1) Before marriage_Occupation		
<b>uc44_2_2</b>	Q44-2-2) After marriage_Occupation	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc44_2_3</b>	Q44-2-3) Before first birth_Occupation	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc44_2_4</b>	Q44-2-4) After first birth_Occupation	1	Administrative/managerial

<b>uc44_2_5</b>	Q44-2-5) Before second birth_Occupation	<b>2</b>	Professional
<b>uc44_2_6</b>	Q44-2-6) After second birth_Occupation	<b>3</b>	Clerical
		<b>4</b>	Service
		<b>5</b>	Sales
		<b>6</b>	Farming, fishing, forestry
		<b>7</b>	Technician
		<b>8</b>	Machinery, Engineer
		<b>9</b>	Simple laborer
		<b>10</b>	Other
<b>uc44_3_1</b>	Q44-3-1) Before marriage_Monthly income		
<b>uc44_3_2</b>	Q44-3-2) After marriage_Monthly income	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc44_3_3</b>	Q44-3-3) Before first birth_Monthly income	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc44_3_4</b>	Q44-3-4) After first birth_Monthly income	<b>1</b>	Below 100
<b>uc44_3_5</b>	Q44-3-5) Before second birth_Monthly income	<b>2</b>	Between 100-150
<b>uc44_3_6</b>	Q44-3-6) After second birth_Monthly income	<b>3</b>	Between 150-200
		<b>4</b>	Between 200-250
		<b>5</b>	Between 250-300
		<b>6</b>	Between 300-350
		<b>7</b>	Between 350-400
		<b>8</b>	Between 400-450
		<b>9</b>	Between 450-500
		<b>10</b>	500 or above
<b>uc44_4_1</b>	Q44-4-1) Before marriage_Reason for quitting		
<b>uc44_4_2</b>	Q44-4-2) After marriage_Reason for quitting	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc44_4_3</b>	Q44-4-3) Before first birth_Reason for quitting	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc44_4_4</b>	Q44-4-4) After first birth_Reason for quitting	<b>1</b>	Marriage (Quit by choice)
<b>uc44_4_5</b>	Q44-4-5) Before second birth_Reason for quitting	<b>2</b>	Spouse or other family opposed
<b>uc44_4_6</b>	Q44-4-6) After second birth_Reason for quitting	<b>3</b>	For childcare
		<b>4</b>	Laid off from work
		<b>5</b>	To take care of family's health or dependents
		<b>6</b>	Respondent's own health problems
		<b>7</b>	The company closed down
		<b>8</b>	For school
		<b>9</b>	Other
		<b>10</b>	Did not work
<b>uc45</b>	Q45) Childcare affected employment/job-seeking	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
<b>uc45_1_1</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)		
<b>uc45_1_2</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc45_1_3</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc45_1_4</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>1</b>	I quit my job or business.
<b>uc45_1_5</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>2</b>	I switched to a less demanding job.



<b>uc45_1_6</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>3</b>	I reduced my work hours.
<b>uc45_1_7</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>4</b>	I reduced my work tasks and responsibilities.
<b>uc45_1_8</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>5</b>	I adjusted my work hours for flexibility.
<b>uc45_1_9</b>	Q45-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	<b>6</b>	I switched to working from home.
		<b>7</b>	I moved.
		<b>8</b>	I gave up/declined better work opportunities.
		<b>9</b>	Other (Specify:_____)
		<b>10</b>	On leave
		<b>11</b>	I have difficulty in working because I need to find a babysitter.
		<b>98</b>	None
		<b>99</b>	Don't know/No answer
<b>uc46_1</b>	Q46-1) Employment is important for my growth and development		
<b>uc46_2</b>	Q46-2) A married couple should manage income separately	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>uc46_3</b>	Q46-3) It is ideal for a man to work and for a woman to stay home	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>uc46_4</b>	Q46-4) A woman should work to achieve gender equality at home	<b>1</b>	① Strongly disagree
		<b>2</b>	② Somewhat disagree
		<b>3</b>	③ Somewhat agree
		<b>4</b>	④ Strongly agree
<b>uc47</b>	Q47) Tenure of respondent's house		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Owner-occupied
		<b>2</b>	Key money deposit (jeonse, no monthly rent)
		<b>3</b>	Monthly rent with security deposit
		<b>4</b>	Monthly rent with no security deposit
		<b>5</b>	Free of charge (includes company housing and official residence)
<b>uc48_1</b>	Q48-1) Monthly household income		
<b>uc48_2</b>	Q48-2) Monthly household expenditure	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Below 100
		<b>2</b>	100~150
		<b>3</b>	150~200
		<b>4</b>	200~250
		<b>5</b>	250~300
		<b>6</b>	300~350
		<b>7</b>	350~400
		<b>8</b>	400~450
		<b>9</b>	450~500
		<b>10</b>	500~550
		<b>11</b>	550~600
		<b>12</b>	600~650
		<b>13</b>	650~700
		<b>14</b>	700~750
		<b>15</b>	750~800
		<b>16</b>	800 or above

<b>uc49_1_1</b>	Q49-1-1) Respondent_Education		
<b>uc49_2_1</b>	Q49-2-1) Spouse_Education	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	No schooling
		2	Primary school graduate
		3	Middle school graduate
		4	High school graduate
		5	College graduate
		6	Graduate school graduate
<b>uc49_1_2</b>	Q49-1-2) Respondent_Employment status		
<b>uc49_2_2</b>	Q49-2-2) Spouse_Employment status	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Employed
		2	On leave
		3	Unemployed, looking for work
		4	Unemployed, not looking for work
<b>uc49_1_3</b>	Q49-1-3) Respondent_Employment type		
<b>uc49_2_3</b>	Q49-2-3) Spouse_Employment type	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Regular employee
		2	Temporary employee
		3	Daily employee
		4	Self-employed with employees
		5	Self-employed with no employees
		6	Unpaid family work
<b>uc49_1_4</b>	Q49-1-4) Respondent_Occupation		
<b>uc49_2_4</b>	Q49-2-4) Spouse_Occupation	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Administrative/managerial
		2	Professional
		3	Clerical
		4	Service
		5	Sales
		6	Farming, fishing, forestry
		7	Technician
		8	Machinery, Engineer
		9	Simple laborer
		10	Soldier
		11	Other
<b>uc49_1_5</b>	Q49-1-5) Respondent_Employment contract		
<b>uc49_2_5</b>	Q49-2-5) Spouse_Employment contract	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Full-time
		2	Part-time
<b>uc49_1_6</b>	Q49-1-6) Respondent_Monthly income		
<b>uc49_2_6</b>	Q49-2-6) Spouse_Monthly income	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Below 100
		2	Between 100-150
		3	Between 150-200

		<b>4</b>	Between 200-250
		<b>5</b>	Between 250-300
		<b>6</b>	Between 300-350
		<b>7</b>	Between 350-400
		<b>8</b>	Between 400-450
		<b>9</b>	Between 450-500
		<b>10</b>	500 or above
<b>uc49_1_7</b>	Q49-1-7) Respondent_Weekly work hours		
<b>uc49_2_7</b>	Q49-2-7) Spouse_Weekly work hours		
<b>uc49_1_8_1</b>	Q49-1-8-1) Respondent_Time leave house for work (hour)		
<b>uc49_1_8_2</b>	Q49-1-8-2) Respondent_Time leave house for work (minutes)		
<b>uc49_1_8_3</b>	Q49-1-8-3) Respondent_Time arrive at house from work (hour)		
<b>uc49_1_8_4</b>	Q49-1-8-4) Respondent_Time arrive at house from work (minutes)		
<b>uc49_2_8_1</b>	Q49-2-8-1) Spouse_Time leave house for work (hour)		
<b>uc49_2_8_2</b>	Q49-2-8-2) Spouse_Time leave house for work (minutes)		
<b>uc49_2_8_3</b>	Q49-2-8-3) Spouse_Time arrive at house from work (hour)		
<b>uc49_2_8_4</b>	Q49-2-8-4) Spouse_Time arrive at house from work (minutes)		
<b>uc49_1_9</b>	Q49-1-9) Respondent_Work on weekends		
<b>uc49_2_9</b>	Q49-2-9) Spouse_Work on weekends	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Work regularly on weekends
		<b>2</b>	Work irregularly on weekends
		<b>3</b>	Don't work on weekends
<b>uc50</b>	Q50) Balance of paid work and carework		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	① My job negatively affects childcare. (1pt)
		<b>2</b>	② My job slightly negatively affects childcare. (2pts)
		<b>3</b>	③ Well balanced (3pts)
		<b>4</b>	④ Childcare slightly negatively affects my job. (4pts)
		<b>5</b>	⑤ Childcare negatively affects my job. (5pts)
<b>uc51_1</b>	Q51-1) Ideal paid work time for better care (Days)		
<b>uc51_2</b>	Q51-2) Ideal paid work time for better care (Hours)		
<b>uc51_3</b>	Q51-3) Ideal paid work time for better care (Minutes)		
<b>uc52</b>	Q52) Whether respondent will quit job for childcare with guaranteed income		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
		<b>9</b>	Don't know/No answer
<b>uc52_1</b>	Q52-1) Guaranteed monthly income that would allow respondent to quit job		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>9998</b>	I will not quit my job and take care of the child(ren) myself even if I have guaranteed income.

<b>uc_wt</b>	Weights		Open ended
<b>uc_tara</b>	Add var_Area		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Seoul Capital Area (including Gangwon)
		2	Chungcheong Region
		3	Jeolla Region
		4	Gyeongbuk Region
		5	Gyeongnam Region
<b>uc_tsiz</b>	Add var_Area size		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Metropolis
		2	Small and Medium Sized City
		3	County (eup, myeon)
<b>uc_tsex</b>	Add var_Main care recipient's sex		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Male
		2	Female
<b>uc_tage</b>	Add var_Respondent's age		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	20s or younger
		2	30s
		3	40s
		4	50s
		5	60s or older
<b>uc_tq22</b>	Add var_Whether respondent has spouse		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Has spouse
		2	Doesn't have spouse
<b>uc_tq47</b>	Add var_Whether respondent owns house		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Owns house
		2	Doesn't own house
		9	Don't know/No answer
<b>uc_tq48_1</b>	Add var_Monthly household income		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Less than KRW3,000,000
		2	Between KRW3,000,000 and KRW 6,000,000
		3	KRW 6,000,000 or above
<b>uc_tq49_1_1</b>	Add var_Respondent's education level		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	No schooling
		2	High school graduate or below
		3	College graduate

		<b>4</b>	Graduate school graduate
<b>uc_tq49_1_2</b>	Add var_Employment status	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Employed
		<b>2</b>	Unemployed
<b>uc_tadd8</b>	Add var_Age of main care recipient child	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	0-2 years old
		<b>2</b>	3-6 years old
		<b>3</b>	7-9 years old
<b>uc_add1</b>	Add var_Household structure	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>201</b>	Two-generation household (Household head+Unmarried children)
		<b>202</b>	Two-generation household (Household head Couple+Unmarried children)
		<b>302</b>	Three-generation household (Household head Couple+Unmarried children+Parents)
		<b>316</b>	Three-generation household (Household head Couple+Married children couple+Grandchildren)
<b>uc_add2</b>	Add var_Number of respondent's household members		
<b>uc_add3</b>	Add var_Number of children (age < 19) in respondent's household		
<b>uc_add4</b>	Add var_Number of children (age 10-12) in respondent's household		
<b>uc_add5</b>	Add var_Number of children (age 7-9) in respondent's household		
<b>uc_add6</b>	Add var_Number of children (age 4-6) in respondent's household		
<b>uc_add7</b>	Add var_Number of children (age < 4) in respondent's household		
<b>uc_add8</b>	Add var_Age of youngest child in respondent's household		
<b>uc_add9</b>	Add var_Type of household livelihood	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Dual-earner family
		<b>2</b>	Male single-earner family
		<b>3</b>	Female single-earner family
		<b>4</b>	Married couple both unemployed
		<b>5</b>	Unemployed, no spouse
<b>uc_add10</b>	Add var_Number of external care services used		
<b>uc_add11</b>	Add var_Monthly average out-of-pocket expenditure on external care services		
<b>uc_add12</b>	Add var_Subsidies for voucher services		
<b>uc_add13</b>	Add var_Fees for voucher services		
<b>uc_add14</b>	Add var_Number of additional elderly care recipients		
<b>uc_add15</b>	Add var_Total expenditure on care of additional elderly care recipients		
<b>uc_add16</b>	Add var_Monthly average financial support for additional elderly care recipients not living with respondent		

Variable Name	Variable Label	Value	Value Label
<b>ue_id</b>	ID		
<b>ue_area</b>	Location		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Seoul
		2	Busan
		3	Daegu
		4	Incheon
		5	Gwangju
		6	Daejon
		7	Ulsan
		8	Sejong
		9	Gyeonggi
		10	Gangweon
		11	Chungbuk
		12	Chungnam
		13	Jeonbuk
		14	Jeonnam
		15	Gyeongbuk
		16	Gyeongnam
<b>ue_areasize</b>	Size of location		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Metropolis
		2	Small and Medium Sized City
		3	County (eup, myeon)
<b>ue_eldergender</b>	Sex of main care recipient		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Male
		2	Female
<b>ue_sq1</b>	SQ1) Respondent is main caregiver		
<b>ue_sq2_1</b>	SQ2-1) Can prepare and eat meals and drinks		
<b>ue_sq2_2</b>	SQ2-2) Can take care of personal hygiene	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue_sq2_2</b>	SQ2-2) Can take care of personal hygiene	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue_sq2_3</b>	SQ2-3) Can use bathroom alone	1	Yes
<b>ue_sq2_4</b>	SQ2-4) Can dress appropriately	2	No
<b>ue_sq2_5</b>	SQ2-5) Can keep house clean and safe		
<b>ue_sq2_6</b>	SQ2-6) Can move around house alone		
<b>ue_sq2_7</b>	SQ2-7) Can visit places alone		
<b>ue_sq2_8</b>	SQ2-8) Can use public transportation		
<b>ue1_1</b>	Q1-1) General health status of main care recipient		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Healthy
		2	Unhealthy
<b>ue1_2_1</b>	Q1-2) Chronic disease (Select all)		
<b>ue1_2_2</b>	Q1-2) Chronic disease (Select all)	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue1_2_3</b>	Q1-2) Chronic disease (Select all)	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue1_2_4</b>	Q1-2) Chronic disease (Select all)	11	High blood pressure

<b>ue1_2_5</b>	Q1-2) Chronic disease (Select all)	<b>12</b>	Stroke, cerebral infarction
		<b>13</b>	Hyperlipidemia
		<b>14</b>	Angina, myocardial infarction
		<b>15</b>	Other cardiac disorder
		<b>21</b>	Diabetes
		<b>22</b>	Thyroid disease
		<b>31</b>	Osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis
		<b>32</b>	Osteoporosis
		<b>33</b>	Backache, sciatic neuralgia
		<b>41</b>	Chronic bronchitis
		<b>42</b>	Asthma
		<b>43</b>	Tuberculosis
		<b>51</b>	Cataract
		<b>52</b>	Glaucoma
		<b>53</b>	Chronic otitis media
		<b>61</b>	Cancer
		<b>71</b>	Gastroduodenal ulceration
		<b>72</b>	Hepatitis
		<b>73</b>	Liver lesion
		<b>81</b>	Chronic renal failure
		<b>82</b>	Prostatism
<b>83</b>	Urinary incontinence		
<b>84</b>	Sexually transmitted disease		
<b>91</b>	Anemia		
<b>92</b>	Skin disease		
<b>93</b>	Depression		
<b>95</b>	Bone fracture or dislocation		
<b>96</b>	Other		
<b>98</b>	None		
<b>ue1_3</b>	Q1-3) LTCI grade	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Grade 1
		<b>2</b>	Grade 2
		<b>3</b>	Grade 3
		<b>4</b>	Grade 4
		<b>5</b>	Grade 5
		<b>6</b>	Cognitive Support
		<b>7</b>	Other: Type A
		<b>8</b>	Other: Type B
		<b>9</b>	Other: Type C
		<b>10</b>	Not applicable
<b>ue1_4</b>	Q1-4) Dementia rating	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Mild
		<b>2</b>	Moderate
		<b>3</b>	Severe
		<b>4</b>	Not applicable
<b>ue2</b>	Q2) Relationship with main care recipient	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer

		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Elderly care recipient's spouse
		2	Elderly care recipient's daughter
		3	Elderly care recipient's son
		4	Elderly care recipient's daughter-in-law
		5	Elderly care recipient's son-in-law
		6	Elderly care recipient's grandchild
		7	Elderly care recipient's sibling
		8	Elderly care recipient's other relative
		9	Other
<b>ue3</b>	Q3) Whether living with main care recipient		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue4_1_1</b>	Q4-1) (If living together) Years		
<b>ue4_1_2</b>	Q4-1) (If living together) Months		
<b>ue4_2</b>	Q4-2) (If living separately) Main mode of transportation		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Bus
		2	Subway
		3	Car
		4	Walk
		5	Other
<b>ue4_3_1</b>	Q4-3) (If living separately) Hours		
<b>ue4_3_2</b>	Q4-3) (If living separately) Minutes		
<b>ue5</b>	Q5) Change in living arrangements		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue5_1</b>	Q5-1) Change in living arrangements (6 types)		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	We were living separately, but now living together.
		2	We were living separately, and recently I moved near the elderly.
		3	We were living separately, and recently the elderly moved close to my house.
		4	We were originally living together, but recently I moved away.
		5	We were originally living together, but recently the elderly moved away.
		6	Other
<b>ue5_2</b>	Q5-2) No change in living arrangement (Type)		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	I have been living with the elderly since before I started taking care of him/her.



- 2 I have been living near the elderly since before I started taking care of him/her.
- 3 I don't live near the elderly, but I did not move since taking care of him/her.
- 4 Other

<b>ue6</b>	Q6) Number of respondent's household members		
<b>ue6_1_1_1</b>	Q6-1-1-1) Household Member 1_Sex		
<b>ue6_1_1_2</b>	Q6-1-1-2) Household Member 2_Sex	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue6_1_1_3</b>	Q6-1-1-3) Household Member 3_Sex	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue6_1_1_4</b>	Q6-1-1-4) Household Member 4_Sex	<b>1</b>	Male
<b>ue6_1_1_5</b>	Q6-1-1-5) Household Member 5_Sex	<b>2</b>	Female
<b>ue6_1_1_6</b>	Q6-1-1-6) Household Member 6_Sex		
<b>ue6_1_1_7</b>	Q6-1-1-7) Household Member 7_Sex		
<b>ue6_1_1_8</b>	Q6-1-1-8) Household Member 8_Sex		
<b>ue6_1_1_9</b>	Q6-1-1-9) Household Member 9_Sex		
<b>ue6_1_1_10</b>	Q6-1-1-10) Household Member 10_Sex		
<b>ue6_1_2_1</b>	Q6-1-2-1) Household Member 1_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_2</b>	Q6-1-2-2) Household Member 2_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_3</b>	Q6-1-2-3) Household Member 3_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_4</b>	Q6-1-2-4) Household Member 4_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_5</b>	Q6-1-2-5) Household Member 5_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_6</b>	Q6-1-2-6) Household Member 6_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_7</b>	Q6-1-2-7) Household Member 7_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_8</b>	Q6-1-2-8) Household Member 8_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_9</b>	Q6-1-2-9) Household Member 9_Age		
<b>ue6_1_2_10</b>	Q6-1-2-10) Household Member 10_Age		
<b>ue6_1_3_1</b>	Q6-1-3-1) Household Member 1_Relationship		
<b>ue6_1_3_2</b>	Q6-1-3-2) Household Member 2_Relationship	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue6_1_3_3</b>	Q6-1-3-3) Household Member 3_Relationship	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue6_1_3_4</b>	Q6-1-3-4) Household Member 4_Relationship	<b>0</b>	Head of household
<b>ue6_1_3_5</b>	Q6-1-3-5) Household Member 5_Relationship	<b>1</b>	Spouse
<b>ue6_1_3_6</b>	Q6-1-3-6) Household Member 6_Relationship	<b>2</b>	Paternal grandparent
<b>ue6_1_3_7</b>	Q6-1-3-7) Household Member 7_Relationship	<b>3</b>	Maternal grandparent
<b>ue6_1_3_8</b>	Q6-1-3-8) Household Member 8_Relationship	<b>4</b>	Parent
<b>ue6_1_3_9</b>	Q6-1-3-9) Household Member 9_Relationship	<b>5</b>	Parent of spouse
<b>ue6_1_3_10</b>	Q6-1-3-10) Household Member 10_Relationship	<b>6</b>	Sibling
		<b>7</b>	Sibling of spouse
		<b>8</b>	Unmarried child
		<b>9</b>	Married child
		<b>10</b>	Spouse of married child
		<b>11</b>	Grandchild
		<b>12</b>	Other relative
		<b>13</b>	Non-relative (Friend/Acquaintance)
<b>ue6_1_4</b>	Q6-1-4) Respondent's Household Member ID		
<b>ue6_1_5</b>	Q6-1-5) Main Care Recipient's Household Member ID		
<b>ue6_2</b>	Q6-2) (If living separately) Number of main care recipient's household members		
<b>ue6_2_1_1</b>	Q6-2-1-1) Household Member 1_Sex		
<b>ue6_2_1_2</b>	Q6-2-1-2) Household Member 2_Sex	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue6_2_1_3</b>	Q6-2-1-3) Household Member 3_Sex	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue6_2_1_4</b>	Q6-2-1-4) Household Member 4_Sex	<b>1</b>	Male
<b>ue6_2_1_5</b>	Q6-2-1-5) Household Member 5_Sex	<b>2</b>	Female

ue6_2_1_6	Q6-2-1-6) Household Member 6_Sex		
ue6_2_1_7	Q6-2-1-7) Household Member 7_Sex		
ue6_2_1_8	Q6-2-1-8) Household Member 8_Sex		
ue6_2_1_9	Q6-2-1-9) Household Member 9_Sex		
ue6_2_1_10	Q6-2-1-10) Household Member 10_Sex		
ue6_2_2_1	Q6-2-2-1) Household Member 1_Age		
ue6_2_2_2	Q6-2-2-2) Household Member 2_Age		
ue6_2_2_3	Q6-2-2-3) Household Member 3_Age		
ue6_2_2_4	Q6-2-2-4) Household Member 4_Age		
ue6_2_2_5	Q6-2-2-5) Household Member 5_Age		
ue6_2_2_6	Q6-2-2-6) Household Member 6_Age		
ue6_2_2_7	Q6-2-2-7) Household Member 7_Age		
ue6_2_2_8	Q6-2-2-8) Household Member 8_Age		
ue6_2_2_9	Q6-2-2-9) Household Member 9_Age		
ue6_2_2_10	Q6-2-2-10) Household Member 10_Age		
ue6_2_3_1	Q6-2-3-1) Household Member 1_Relationship		
ue6_2_3_2	Q6-2-3-2) Household Member 2_Relationship	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
ue6_2_3_3	Q6-2-3-3) Household Member 3_Relationship	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
ue6_2_3_4	Q6-2-3-4) Household Member 4_Relationship	0	Head of household
ue6_2_3_5	Q6-2-3-5) Household Member 5_Relationship	1	Spouse
ue6_2_3_6	Q6-2-3-6) Household Member 6_Relationship	2	Paternal grandparent
ue6_2_3_7	Q6-2-3-7) Household Member 7_Relationship	3	Maternal grandparent
ue6_2_3_8	Q6-2-3-8) Household Member 8_Relationship	4	Parent
ue6_2_3_9	Q6-2-3-9) Household Member 9_Relationship	5	Parent of spouse
ue6_2_3_10	Q6-2-3-10) Household Member 10_Relationship	6	Sibling
		7	Sibling of spouse
		8	Unmarried child
		9	Married child
		10	Spouse of married child
		11	Grandchild
		12	Other relative
		13	Non-relative (Friend/Acquaintance)
ue6_2_4	Q6-2-4) (If living separately) Main care recipient's household member ID		
ue7_1_1	Q7-1-1) Frequency of care activity- Dressing		
ue7_1_2	Q7-1-2) Frequency of care activity-Washing	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
ue7_1_3	Q7-1-3) Frequency of care activity-Bathroom use	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
ue7_1_4	Q7-1-4) Frequency of care activity-Bathing	0	None
ue7_1_5	Q7-1-5)Frequency of care activity-Helping move	1	Many times a day
ue7_1_6	Q7-1-6) Frequency of care activity-Feeding	2	Once a day
ue7_1_7	Q7-1-7) Frequency of care activity-Cooking	3	3+ times a week
ue7_1_8	Q7-1-8)Frequency of care activity-Housework	4	1-2 times a week
ue7_1_9	Q7-1-9)Frequency of care activity-Taking medicine	5	1-2 times a month
ue7_1_10	Q7-1-10)Frequency of care activity-Going to hospital		
ue7_1_11	Q7-1-11)Frequency of care activity-Playing indoors		
ue7_1_12	Q7-1-12) Frequency of care activity-Watching TV		
ue7_1_14	Q7-1-14)Frequency of care activity-Transportation		
ue7_2_1	Q7-2-1) Difficulty of care activity-Dressing		
ue7_2_2	Q7-2-2) Difficulty of care activity-Washing	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
ue7_2_3	Q7-2-3) Difficulty of care activity-Bathroom use	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
ue7_2_4	Q7-2-4) Difficulty of care activity-Bathing	1	① Very difficult (5pts)
ue7_2_5	Q7-2-5) Difficulty of care activity-Helping move	2	② Somewhat difficult (4pts)

<b>ue7_2_6</b>	Q7-2-6) Difficulty of care activity-Feeding	<b>3</b>	③ Neutral (3pts)
<b>ue7_2_7</b>	Q7-2-7) Difficulty of care activity-Cooking	<b>4</b>	④ Not too difficult (2pts)
<b>ue7_2_8</b>	Q7-2-8) Difficulty of care activity-Housework	<b>5</b>	⑤ Not at all difficult (1pt)
<b>ue7_2_9</b>	Q7-2-9) Difficulty of care activity-Taking medicine		
<b>ue7_2_10</b>	Q7-2-10) Difficulty of care activity-Going to hospital		
<b>ue7_2_11</b>	Q7-2-11) Difficulty of care activity-Playing indoors		
<b>ue7_2_12</b>	Q7-2-12) Difficulty of care activity-Watching TV		
<b>ue7_2_13</b>	Q7-2-13) Difficulty of care activity-Walking outdoors		
<b>ue7_2_14</b>	Q7-2-14) Difficulty of care activity-Transportation		
<b>ue7_3_1</b>	Q7-3) 1st care activity respondent would like to be outsourced		
<b>ue7_3_2</b>	Q7-3) 2nd care activity respondent would like to be outsourced	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue7_3_3</b>	Q7-3) 3rd care activity respondent would like to be outsourced	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Help dress/undress clothes or undergarments
		<b>2</b>	Help to wash face, brushing teeth, shaving, cutting nails, etc.
		<b>3</b>	Help enter/exit the bathroom, clean and dress after toilet use (including changing diapers)
		<b>4</b>	Help take bath or shower
		<b>5</b>	Change postures in bed or chair, help move around indoors
		<b>6</b>	Help eat or drink
		<b>7</b>	Prepare food and clean dishes
		<b>8</b>	Housework (cleaning, laundry, organizing)
		<b>9</b>	Help taking the right dosage of medication at set times
		<b>10</b>	Taking to hospital, picking up prescriptions
		<b>11</b>	Having conversation or playing indoors (including reading books/newspapers)
		<b>12</b>	Watching TV or other media together
		<b>13</b>	Taking walks (including using wheelchairs)
		<b>14</b>	Help with transportation (using public transportation, driving in car, commuting to/from nursing home, etc.)
		<b>98</b>	None
<b>ue7_4_1</b>	Q7-4) 1st care activity respondent would like to do more of		
<b>ue7_4_2</b>	Q7-4) 2nd care activity respondent would like to do more of	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue7_4_3</b>	Q7-4) 3rd care activity respondent would like to do more of	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Help dress/undress clothes or undergarments
		<b>2</b>	Help to wash face, brushing teeth, shaving, cutting nails, etc.
		<b>3</b>	Help enter/exit the bathroom, clean and dress after toilet use (including changing diapers)
		<b>4</b>	Help take bath or shower
		<b>5</b>	Change postures in bed or chair, help move around indoors
		<b>6</b>	Help eat or drink
		<b>7</b>	Prepare food and clean dishes
		<b>8</b>	Housework (cleaning, laundry, organizing)
		<b>9</b>	Help taking the right dosage of medication at set times

- 10 Taking to hospital, picking up prescriptions
- 11 Having conversation or playing indoors (including reading books/newspapers)
- 12 Watching TV or other media together
- 13 Taking walks (including using wheelchairs)
- 14 Help with transportation (using public transportation, driving in car, commuting to/from nursing home, etc.)
- 98 None

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<b>ue7_5_1_1</b>	Q7-5-1-1) Shared activity-Bathing		
<b>ue7_5_1_2</b>	Q7-5-1-2) Shared activity-Going to hospital	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue7_5_1_3</b>	Q7-5-1-3) Shared activity-Scheduling services	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue7_5_1_4</b>	Q7-5-1-4) Shared activity-Waiting/Transportation	1	Solely done by myself
<b>ue7_5_1_5</b>	Q7-5-1-5) Shared activity-Attending events or counseling	2	Sometimes shared or done by someone else
		8	Not applicable (Elderly doesn't need the care activity)

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<b>ue7_5_2_1</b>	Q7-5-2-1) Bathing-Who shared/did activity		
<b>ue7_5_2_2</b>	Q7-5-2-2) Going to hospital-Who shared/did activity	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue7_5_2_3</b>	Q7-5-2-3) Scheduling services-Who shared/did activity	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue7_5_2_4</b>	Q7-5-2-4) Waiting/Transportation-Who shared/did activity	1	Elderly's spouse
<b>ue7_5_2_5</b>	Q7-5-2-5) Attending events or counseling- Who shared/did activity	2	Elderly's daughter
		3	Elderly's daughter-in-law
		4	Elderly's son
		5	Elderly's son-in-law
		6	Elderly's sibling
		7	Elderly's other relative
		8	Friend, neighbor, or acquaintance
		9	Paid care worker/caregiver
		10	Other

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<b>ue8</b>	Q8) Respondent was main caregiver from beginning		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No

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<b>ue8_1_1</b>	Q8-1-1) Main caregiver at the time		
<b>ue8_1_2</b>	Q8-1-2) Main caregiver at the time	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue8_1_3</b>	Q8-1-3) Main caregiver at the time	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue8_1_4</b>	Q8-1-4) Main caregiver at the time	1	Elderly's spouse
<b>ue8_1_5</b>	Q8-1-5) Main caregiver at the time	2	Elderly's first son (or his wife)
		3	Elderly's first daughter (or her husband)
		4	Elderly's second or other son (or his wife)
		5	Elderly's second or other daughter (or her husband)
		6	Elderly's sibling
		7	Elderly's grandchild
		8	Elderly's friend, acquaintance, or neighbor
		9	Nursing home, nursing hospital, hospital, or institution
		10	Other

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<b>ue8_2</b>	Q8-2) Main caregiver for the longest time		
<b>ue8_3_1</b>	Q8-3-1) Whether lived together with elderly at the time		

<b>ue8_3_2</b>	Q8-3-2) Whether lived together with elderly at the time	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue8_3_3</b>	Q8-3-3) Whether lived together with elderly at the time	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue8_3_4</b>	Q8-3-4) Whether lived together with elderly at the time	<b>1</b>	Yes
<b>ue8_3_5</b>	Q8-3-5) Whether lived together with elderly at the time	<b>2</b>	No
<b>ue9_1_1</b>	Q9-1) When elderly started receiving care (Year)		
<b>ue9_1_2</b>	Q9-1) When elderly started receiving care (Month)	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>99</b>	Don't know/No answer
<b>ue9_2_1</b>	Q9-2) When respondent started taking care of elderly (Year)		
<b>ue9_2_2</b>	Q9-2) When respondent started taking care of elderly (Month)	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>99</b>	Don't know/No answer
<b>ue10_1</b>	Q10) 1st reason for becoming main caregiver		
<b>ue10_2</b>	Q10) 2nd reason for becoming main caregiver	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	I am the elderly's only family.
		<b>2</b>	I have been living with the elderly.
		<b>3</b>	I live the nearest to the elderly.
		<b>4</b>	I (or my spouse) am the first child of the elderly.
		<b>5</b>	The elderly wants me to take care of him/her.
		<b>6</b>	All other family members work, so I am the only available person to take care of the elderly.
		<b>7</b>	In order to not bother other family members.
		<b>8</b>	Because I love the elderly.
		<b>9</b>	Because I feel the most comfortable giving care myself.
		<b>10</b>	Because I am able to provide the best care for the elderly.
		<b>11</b>	Other
<b>ue11_1</b>	Q11) Care timetable - 6am		
<b>ue11_2</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 7am	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue11_3</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 8am	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue11_4</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 9am	<b>1</b>	Respondent
<b>ue11_5</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 10am	<b>2</b>	Other family
<b>ue11_6</b>	Q11)Care timetable- 11am	<b>3</b>	Paid home-visit care
<b>ue11_7</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 12pm	<b>4</b>	Institution
<b>ue11_8</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 1pm	<b>5</b>	Elderly person alone
<b>ue11_9</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 2pm	<b>6</b>	Other
<b>ue11_10</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 3pm		
<b>ue11_11</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 4pm		
<b>ue11_12</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 5pm		

<b>ue11_13</b>	Q11) Care timetable-6pm		
<b>ue11_14</b>	Q11) Care timetable-7pm		
<b>ue11_15</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 8pm		
<b>ue11_16</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 9pm		
<b>ue11_17</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 10pm		
<b>ue11_18</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 11pm		
<b>ue11_19</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 12am		
<b>ue11_20</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 1am		
<b>ue11_21</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 2am		
<b>ue11_22</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 3am		
<b>ue11_23</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 4am		
<b>ue11_24</b>	Q11) Care timetable- 5am		
<b>ue12</b>	Q12) Care recipient was alone for over 1 hour		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
<b>ue12_1_1</b>	Q12-1) Average days spent alone in a week		
<b>ue12_1_2</b>	Q12-1) Average hours spent alone in a day		
<b>ue13_1_1_1</b>	Q13-1) Average time spent on eldercare: days (weekdays)		
<b>ue13_1_1_2</b>	Q13-1) Average time spent on eldercare: hours (weekdays)		
<b>ue13_1_1_3</b>	Q13-1) Average time spent on eldercare: minutes (weekdays)		
<b>ue13_1_2_1</b>	Q13-1) Average time spent on eldercare: days (weekend)		
<b>ue13_1_2_2</b>	Q13-1) Average time spent on eldercare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>ue13_1_2_3</b>	Q13-1) Average time spent on eldercare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>ue13_2_1_1</b>	Q13-2) Desired time for eldercare: days (weekdays)		
<b>ue13_2_1_2</b>	Q13-2) Desired time for eldercare: hours (weekdays)		
<b>ue13_2_1_3</b>	Q13-2) Desired time for eldercare: minutes (weekdays)		
<b>ue13_2_2_1</b>	Q13-2) Desired time for eldercare: days (weekend)		
<b>ue13_2_2_2</b>	Q13-2) Desired time for eldercare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>ue13_2_2_3</b>	Q13-2) Desired time for eldercare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>ue14</b>	Q14) Whether use external care services		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
<b>ue14_1</b>	Q14-1) Reason for using care services		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Taking care of the elderly is too difficult physically and/or mentally.
		<b>2</b>	It's not too expensive to use external services.
		<b>3</b>	To gain more time to do other activities like labor work or studies.
		<b>4</b>	To gain some private time for leisure or rest
		<b>5</b>	To receive professional care service

		6	To allow the elderly to socialize with other elderly people.
		7	Other
<b>ue14_2</b>	Q14-2) Reason for not using care services		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	We don't feel the need to use the services.
		2	We think family should take direct care of the elderly person.
		3	The services are too expensive.
		4	The services are not trustworthy.
		5	There are no services that I can use.
		6	I didn't know there are services I can use.
		7	The elderly person doesn't want to use the services.
		8	Other
		9	We are waiting now after applying because the health of the elderly declined.
		10	Because the elderly has no LTCI grade.
<b>ue15_1_1</b>	Q15-1) Care service 1		
<b>ue15_1_2</b>	Q15-1) Care service 2	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue15_1_3</b>	Q15-1) Care service 3	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue15_1_4</b>	Q15-1) Care service 4	1	Elderly-elderly care service
<b>ue15_1_5</b>	Q15-1) Care service 4	2	Elderly daycare service
		3	In-home bathing service
		4	In-home nursing service
		5	In-home housework service
		6	In-home care service
		7	Cognitive training service (for person with dementia)
		8	Elder Caregiver
		9	Domestic worker
		10	Caregiver
		11	Temporary respite care service
		12	Senior center, school for elderly
		13	Senior day/night care center
		14	Specialized dementia day/night care center
<b>ue15_2_1</b>	Q15-2-1) Type of care service 1 (LTCI/voucher/private)		
<b>ue15_2_2</b>	Q15-2-2) Type of care service 2	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue15_2_3</b>	Q15-2-3) Type of care service 3	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue15_2_4</b>	Q15-2-4) Type of care service 4	1	Long-term Care Insurance
<b>ue15_2_5</b>	Q15-2-5) Type of care service 5	2	Public Voucher Service (eldercare service)
		3	Private service
<b>ue15_3_1_1</b>	Q15-3-1-1) Care service 1_Days used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_3_1_2</b>	Q15-3-1-2) Care service 1_Days used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_4_1_1</b>	Q15-4-1-1) Care service 1_Hours used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_4_1_2</b>	Q15-4-1-2) Care service 1_Hours used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_3_2_1</b>	Q15-3-2-1) Care service 2_Days used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_3_2_2</b>	Q15-3-2-2) Care service 2_Days used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_4_2_1</b>	Q15-4-2-1) Care service 2_Hours used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_4_2_2</b>	Q15-4-2-2) Care service 2_Hours used (weekend)		

<b>ue15_3_3_1</b>	Q15-3-3-1) Care service 3_Days used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_3_3_2</b>	Q15-3-3-2) Care service 3_Days used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_4_3_1</b>	Q15-4-3-1) Care service 3_Hours used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_4_3_2</b>	Q15-4-3-2) Care service 3_Hours used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_3_4_1</b>	Q15-3-4-1) Care service 4_Days used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_3_4_2</b>	Q15-3-4-2) Care service 4_Days used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_4_4_1</b>	Q15-4-4-1) Care service 4_Hours used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_4_4_2</b>	Q15-4-4-2) Care service 4_Hours used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_3_5_1</b>	Q15-3-5-1) Care service 5_Days used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_3_5_2</b>	Q15-3-5-2) Care service 5_Days used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_4_5_1</b>	Q15-4-5-1) Care service 5_Hours used (weekday)		
<b>ue15_4_5_2</b>	Q15-4-5-2) Care service 5_Hours used (weekend)		
<b>ue15_5_1</b>	Q15-5-1) Care service 1_Fees		
<b>ue15_5_2</b>	Q15-5-2) Care service 2_Fees		
<b>ue15_5_3</b>	Q15-5-3) Care service 3_Fees		
<b>ue15_5_4</b>	Q15-5-4) Care service 4_Fees		
<b>ue15_5_5</b>	Q15-5-5) Care service 5_Fees		
<b>ue15_6_1</b>	Q15-6-1) Care service 1_Subsidy		
<b>ue15_6_2</b>	Q15-6-2) Care service 2_Subsidy	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue15_6_3</b>	Q15-6-3) Care service 3_Subsidy	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue15_6_4</b>	Q15-6-4) Care service 4_Subsidy	<b>1</b>	Yes
<b>ue15_6_5</b>	Q15-6-5) Care service 5_Subsidy	<b>2</b>	No
<b>ue15_7_1</b>	Q15-7-1) Care service 1_Satisfaction		
<b>ue15_7_2</b>	Q15-7-2) Care service 2_Satisfaction	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue15_7_3</b>	Q15-7-3) Care service 3_Satisfaction	<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue15_7_4</b>	Q15-7-4) Care service 4_Satisfaction	<b>1</b>	① Very satisfied (5pts)
<b>ue15_7_5</b>	Q15-7-5) Care service 5_Satisfaction	<b>2</b>	② Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		<b>3</b>	③ Neutral (3pts)
		<b>4</b>	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		<b>5</b>	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>ue15_8</b>	Q15-8) Willing to care for elderly without services with guaranteed income		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Yes
		<b>2</b>	No
<b>ue16</b>	Q16) Main decision maker of care service use		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Elderly him/herself
		<b>2</b>	Elderly's spouse
		<b>3</b>	Respondent
		<b>4</b>	Elderly's son
		<b>5</b>	Elderly's daughter
		<b>6</b>	Elderly's daughter-in-law
		<b>7</b>	Elderly's son-in-law
		<b>8</b>	Elderly's sibling
		<b>9</b>	Elderly's grandchild
		<b>10</b>	Elderly's relative
		<b>11</b>	Other
<b>ue16_1</b>	Q16-1) Asked elderly's opinion of service use		



		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue16_2</b>	Q16-2) Elderly agreed to use care service		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue17_1</b>	Q17-1) Can use service at desired time		
<b>ue17_2</b>	Q17-2) Informed about changes in service/schedule	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue17_3</b>	Q17-3) Can freely ask requests about service	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue17_4</b>	Q17-4) Receive enough information about service	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
		2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>ue18</b>	Q18) Helpfulness of government subsidies		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Not helpful at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too helpful (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat helpful (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very helpful (5pts)
		8	I don't receive any subsidies.
<b>ue19</b>	Q19) Whether respondent pays for care services		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes, I cover all the costs.
		2	Yes, I contribute to the costs
		3	No
<b>ue19_1_1</b>	Q19-1) Other family members who pay for care services (Select all)		
<b>ue19_1_2</b>	Q19-1) Other family members who pay for care services (Select all)	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue19_1_3</b>	Q19-1) Other family members who pay for care services (Select all)	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue19_1_4</b>	Q19-1) Other family members who pay for care services (Select all)	1	Elderly him/herself or his/her spouse
		2	Elderly's child/child-in-law
		3	Elderly's grandchild
		4	Other
		5	None
		8	The subsidies covers all costs.
<b>ue19_2</b>	Q19-2) Financial burden of care service expenses		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very expensive (1pt)
		2	② Somewhat expensive (2pts)
		3	③ Reasonable (3pts)
		4	④ Not too expensive (4pts)

		5	⑤ Very affordable (5pts)
<b>ue20_1</b>	Q20-1) Additional monthly fees spent on elderly		
<b>ue20_2</b>	Q20-2) Average monthly medical expenses on elderly		
<b>ue20_3</b>	Q20-3) Given extra money or gift to paid caregiver		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue21</b>	Q21) Receive financial help from family for eldercare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes, regularly
		2	Yes, irregularly
		3	No
		8	Not applicable (no other family)
<b>ue21_1</b>	Q21-1) Financial help from family (in <del>¥</del> 10,000)		
<b>ue21_2</b>	Q21-2) Satisfaction with family's financial help		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very dissatisfied (1pt)
		2	② Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		3	③ Neither dissatisfied or satisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very satisfied (5pts)
<b>ue22</b>	Q22) Changes in financial circumstances due to eldercare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① The financial situation worsened a lot compared to when I first started to take care of the elderly. (1pt)
		2	② The financial situation slightly worsened compared to when I first started to take care of the elderly. (2pts)
		3	③ There isn't much difference of the financial situation. (3pts)
		4	④ The financial situation slightly improved compared to when I first started to take care of the elderly. (4pts)
		5	⑤ The financial situation improved a lot compared to when I first started to take care of the elderly. (5pts)
<b>ue23</b>	Q23) Respondent is a licensed family eldercare worker		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue23_1</b>	Q23-1) Whether family eldercare worker cares for family only		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Only take care of family as a family elderly care worker
		2	Work in other jobs in addition to taking care of family as a family elderly care worker

<b>ue24</b>	Q24) Ever used vacation subsidy	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue24_1</b>	Q24-1) Reason for not using vacation subsidy	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	I did not know about the systems or services I could use.
		2	I knew about the systems or services, but I wasn't eligible to use them.
		3	I didn't want someone else to take care of the elderly person.
		4	I didn't feel the need to use the service.
		5	Other
<b>ue25_1</b>	Q25-1) Take care of elderly alone		
<b>ue25_2</b>	Q25-2) Can eat meals without distraction	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue25_3</b>	Q25-3) Take care of multiple tasks at once	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue25_4</b>	Q25-4) Help elderly move or carry heavy things	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>ue25_5</b>	Q25-5) Need to watch elderly at all times	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>ue26_1</b>	Q26-1) Eldercare is meaningful		
<b>ue26_2</b>	Q26-2) Eldercare allows personal development	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue26_3</b>	Q26-3) Eldercare makes me proud	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue26_4</b>	Q26-4) Receive excessive expectations from others	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>ue26_5</b>	Q26-5) Losing sense of life due to eldercare	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
<b>ue26_6</b>	Q26-6) Want to be freed from eldercare	3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>ue27_1</b>	Q27-1) Have a good relationship with elderly		
<b>ue27_2</b>	Q27-2) Elderly does not follow my opinions well		
<b>ue27_3</b>	Q27-3) Feel angry at other family members who don't provide eldercare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
		2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>ue28</b>	Q28) Gratitude of other family members		
<b>ue28_1</b>	Q28-1) Gratitude of respondent's spouse	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Not grateful at all
		2	Only express superficial gratitude
		3	Truly grateful
		8	Not applicable

<b>ue29_1</b>	Q29-1) Whether respondent is the main care recipient's spouse		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	If respondent is elderly person's spouse
		2	If respondent is not elderly person's spouse
<b>ue29_2_1_1</b>	Q29-2-1-1) (For spouse) Change in relationship: elderly and respondent		
<b>ue29_2_1_2</b>	Q29-2-1-2) (For spouse) Change in relationship: elderly and children	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue29_2_1_3</b>	Q29-2-1-3) (For spouse) Change in relationship: respondent and children	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue29_2_2_1</b>	Q29-2-2-1) Change in relationship: elderly and respondent	1	① Improved a lot (1pt)
<b>ue29_2_2_2</b>	Q29-2-2-2) Change in relationship: elderly and respondent's spouse	2	② Slightly improved (2pts)
<b>ue29_2_2_3</b>	Q29-2-2-3) Change in relationship: elderly and respondent's children	3	③ Same as before (3pts)
<b>ue29_2_2_4</b>	Q29-2-2-4) Change in relationship: respondent and spouse	4	④ Slightly worsened (4pts)
<b>ue29_2_2_5</b>	Q29-2-2-5) Change in relationship: respondent and children	5	⑤ Worsened a lot (5pts)
		8	Not applicable
<b>ue30</b>	Q30) Government responsibility for eldercare		
<b>ue31</b>	Q31) Emergency contact for eldercare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Elderly's spouse
		2	Elderly's son
		3	Elderly's daughter-in-law
		4	Elderly's daughter
		5	Elderly's son-in-law
		6	Elderly's grandchild
		7	Elderly's sibling or other relative
		8	Elderly's neighbor or friend
		9	Use outside paid services
		10	Other
		98	Nowhere to ask for help
<b>ue32</b>	Q32) Interest in using care home in future		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	I will consider the live-in care facility if the elderly's health deteriorates.
		2	I will most likely not use the live-in care facility even if the elderly's health deteriorates.
		3	I don't know.
<b>ue32_1</b>	Q32-1) Why not interested in using care home		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Because the elderly's feeling might get hurt
		2	To avoid conflicts with other family members (siblings, etc)
		3	To save the family's honor or social reputation

		4	To avoid the elderly's health from deteriorating due to change of environment
		5	Because that is not doing one's duty by the elderly
		6	Because the institution might not take care of the elderly well enough
		7	Because the elderly might not want to socialize with other people in the institution
		8	Other
<b>ue33</b>	Q33) Respondent has spouse		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Has spouse
		2	Has no spouse or taking care of spouse
<b>ue33_1_1</b>	Q33) Spouse time spent on eldercare: days (weekdays)		
<b>ue33_1_2</b>	Q33) Spouse time spent on eldercare: hours (weekday)		
<b>ue33_1_3</b>	Q33) Spouse time spent on eldercare: minutes (weekday)		
<b>ue33_2_1</b>	Q33) Spouse time spent on eldercare: days (weekend)		
<b>ue33_2_2</b>	Q33) Spouse time spent on eldercare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>ue33_2_3</b>	Q33) Spouse time spent on eldercare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>ue33_1_1_1</b>	Q33-1) Spouse desired time for eldercare: days (weekdays)		
<b>ue33_1_1_2</b>	Q33-1) Spouse desired time for eldercare: hours (weekdays)		
<b>ue33_1_1_3</b>	Q33-1) Spouse desired time for eldercare: minutes (weekdays)		
<b>ue33_1_2_1</b>	Q33-1) Spouse desired time for eldercare: days (weekend)		
<b>ue33_1_2_2</b>	Q33-1) Spouse desired time for eldercare: hours (weekend day)		
<b>ue33_1_2_3</b>	Q33-1) Spouse desired time for eldercare: minutes (weekend day)		
<b>ue34_1</b>	Q34-1) Elderly's son provides eldercare		
<b>ue34_2</b>	Q34-2) Elderly's daughter-in-law provides eldercare	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue34_3</b>	Q34-3) Elderly's daughter provides eldercare	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue34_4</b>	Q34-4) Elderly's son-in-law provides eldercare	1	Yes
<b>ue34_5</b>	Q34-5) Elderly's sibling provides eldercare	2	No
		8	Not applicable (respondent him/herself)
<b>ue34_6OTH1</b>	Q34-6OTH) Specify elderly's other relative that provides eldercare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		7	Elderly's grandchild
		8	Elderly's nephew/niece
		9	Elderly's niece-in-law
		98	Not applicable
<b>ue34_6OTH2</b>	Q34-6) Elderly's other relative provides eldercare		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8	Not applicable (respondent him/herself)
<b>ue35</b>	Q35) Other family members' participation in eldercare (%)		
<b>ue36</b>	Q36) Satisfaction with care time division		
<b>ue37</b>	Q37) Satisfaction with care arrangement	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very satisfied (1pt)

		2	② Somewhat satisfied (2pts)
		3	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (5pts)
<b>ue38</b>	Q38) Elderly's satisfaction with care		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very satisfied (1pt)
		2	② Somewhat satisfied (2pts)
		3	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (5pts)
		6	I do not know
<b>ue39</b>	Q39) Additional elderly living with respondent		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue39COU</b>	Q39COU) Number of additional elderly living with respondent		
<b>ue39_1_1</b>	Q39-1-1) Relationship with respondent		
<b>ue39_1_2</b>	Q39-1-2) Relationship with respondent		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Father
		2	Mother
		3	Father of spouse
		4	Mother of spouse
		5	Grandparent
		6	Other relative
<b>ue39_2_1</b>	Q39-2-1) LTCI Grade		
<b>ue39_2_2</b>	Q39-2-2) LTCI Grade		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Grade 1
		2	Grade 2
		3	Grade 3
		4	Grade 4
		5	Grade 5
		6	Cognitive Support
		7	Type A
		8	Type B
		9	Type C
		98	Not applicable
<b>ue39_3_1</b>	Q39-3-1) Dementia diagnosis		
<b>ue39_3_2</b>	Q39-3-2) Dementia diagnosis		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Mild
		2	Moderate
		3	Severe
		4	Not applicable
<b>ue39_4_1</b>	Q39-4-1) Lives in institution		
<b>ue39_4_2</b>	Q39-4-2) Lives in institution		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)

		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue39_5_1</b>	Q39-5-1) Average monthly care expenses		
<b>ue39_5_2</b>	Q39-5-2) Average monthly care expenses		
<b>ue40</b>	Q40) Additional elderly not living with respondent		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue40COU</b>	Q40COU) Number of additional elderly not living with respondent		
<b>ue40_1_1</b>	Q40-1-1) Relationship with respondent		
<b>ue40_1_2</b>	Q40-1-2) Relationship with respondent	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Father
		2	Mother
		3	Father of spouse
		4	Mother of spouse
		5	Grandparent
		6	Other relative
<b>ue40_2_1</b>	Q40-2-1) LTCI Grade		
<b>ue40_2_2</b>	Q40-2-2) LTCI Grade	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Grade 1
		2	Grade 2
		3	Grade 3
		4	Grade 4
		5	Grade 5
		6	Cognitive Support
		7	Type A
		8	Type B
		9	Type C
		98	Not applicable
<b>ue40_3_1</b>	Q40-3-1) Dementia diagnosis		
<b>ue40_3_2</b>	Q40-3-2) Dementia diagnosis	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Mild
		2	Moderate
		3	Severe
		4	Not applicable
<b>ue40_4_1</b>	Q40-4-1) Lives in institution		
<b>ue40_4_2</b>	Q40-4-2) Lives in institution	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue40_5_1</b>	Q40-5-1) Average monthly care expenses		
<b>ue40_5_2</b>	Q40-5-2) Average monthly care expenses		
<b>ue40_6_1</b>	Q40-6-1) Visit frequency		
<b>ue40_6_2</b>	Q40-6-2) Visit frequency	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Multiple times a day
		2	Once a day

		3	3+ times a week
		4	1-2 times a week
		5	1-2 times a month
<b>ue41</b>	Q41) General life satisfaction	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very satisfied (5pts)
		2	② Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		3	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>ue42</b>	Q42) Care responsibility (%)		
<b>ue43</b>	Q43) Physical difficulty of care	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Not difficult at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too difficult (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly difficult (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very difficult (5pts)
<b>ue44</b>	Q44) Stress from care	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Not stressful at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too stressful (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly stressful (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very stressful (5pts)
<b>ue45</b>	Q45) Feeling of time pressure	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Always feel pressured for time
		2	② Sometimes feel short on time
		3	③ Don't usually feel short on time
		4	④ Never feel short on time
<b>ue46_1</b>	Q46-1) Lack sleep time due to eldercare		
<b>ue46_2</b>	Q46-2) Lack care time for other family members due to eldercare	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue46_3</b>	Q46-3) Lack time for housework due to eldercare	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue46_4</b>	Q46-4) Lack time to socialize due to eldercare	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>ue46_5</b>	Q46-5) Lack leisure time due to eldercare	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
		3	③ Neutral (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
		5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>ue47</b>	Q47) Fatigue after normal workday	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very tired
		2	② Slightly tired
		3	③ Not very tired
		4	④ Not tired at all



<b>ue48</b>	Q48) General health status		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	① Very Good (5pts)
		2	② Good (4pts)
		3	③ Fair (3pts)
		4	④ Poor (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very Poor (1pt)
<b>ue49_1</b>	Q49-1) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)		
<b>ue49_2</b>	Q49-2) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue49_3</b>	Q49-3) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue49_4</b>	Q49-4) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	1	I feel more tired.
<b>ue49_5</b>	Q49-5) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	2	I feel more depressed.
<b>ue49_6</b>	Q49-6) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	3	I lost my appetite.
<b>ue49_7</b>	Q49-7) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	4	It's hard to fall asleep.
<b>ue49_8</b>	Q49-8) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	5	I feel stressed.
<b>ue49_9</b>	Q49-9) Change of health due to eldercare (Select all)	6	I feel physically strained.
		7	My health has deteriorated (developed an illness, etc).
		8	My pre-existing illness exacerbated.
		9	Other
		98	Not applicable (No changes in health)
<b>ue50_1</b>	Q50) Leisure time (hours)		
<b>ue50_2</b>	Q50) Leisure time (minutes)		
<b>ue51</b>	Q51) Eldercare affected employment/job-seeking		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue51_1_1</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)		
<b>ue51_1_2</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue51_1_3</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue51_1_4</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	1	I quit my job or business.
<b>ue51_1_5</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	2	I switched to a less demanding job.
<b>ue51_1_6</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	3	I reduced my work hours.
<b>ue51_1_7</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	4	I reduced my work tasks and responsibilities.
<b>ue51_1_8</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	5	I adjusted my work hours for flexibility.
<b>ue51_1_9</b>	Q51-1) Effect on employment (Select all)	6	I switched to working from home.
		7	I moved.
		8	I gave up/declined better work opportunities.
		9	Other
<b>ue51_2</b>	Q51-2) Year respondent quit job		
<b>ue51_3</b>	Q51-3) Monthly income before quitting job		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)

- 1 Below 100
- 2 100-150
- 3 150~200
- 4 200~250
- 5 250~300
- 6 300~350
- 7 350~400
- 8 400~450
- 9 450~500
- 10 500 or above

<b>ue52_1</b>	Q52-1) Employment is important for my growth and development		
<b>ue52_2</b>	Q52-2) A married couple should manage income separately	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
<b>ue52_3</b>	Q52-3) It is ideal for a man to work and for a woman to stay home	-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
<b>ue52_4</b>	Q52-4) A woman should work to achieve gender equality at home	1	① Strongly disagree
		2	② Somewhat disagree
		3	③ Somewhat agree
		4	④ Strongly agree
<b>ue53_1_1</b>	Q53-1-1) Respondent_Education		
<b>ue53_2_1</b>	Q53-2-1) Spouse_Education	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	No schooling
		2	Primary school graduate
		3	Middle school graduate
		4	High school graduate
		5	College graduate
		6	Graduate school graduate
<b>ue53_1_2</b>	Q53-1-2) Respondent_Employment Status		
<b>ue53_2_2</b>	Q53-2-2) Spouse_Employment Status	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Employed
		2	On leave
		3	Unemployed, looking for work
		4	Unemployed, not looking for work
<b>ue53_1_3</b>	Q53-1-3) Respondent_Employment Type		
<b>ue53_2_3</b>	Q53-2-3) Spouse_Employment Type	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Regular employee
		2	Temporary employee
		3	Daily employee
		4	Self-employed with employees
		5	Self-employed with no employees
		6	Unpaid family work
<b>ue53_1_4</b>	Q53-1-4) Respondent_Occupation		
<b>ue53_2_4</b>	Q53-2-4) Spouse_Occupation	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Administrative/managerial
		2	Professional
		3	Clerical

		<b>4</b>	Service
		<b>5</b>	Sales
		<b>6</b>	Farming, fishing, forestry
		<b>7</b>	Technician
		<b>8</b>	Machinery, Engineer
		<b>9</b>	Simple laborer
		<b>10</b>	Soldier
		<b>11</b>	Other
<b>ue53_1_5</b>	Q53-1-5) Respondent_Employment Contract		
<b>ue53_2_5</b>	Q53-2-5) Spouse_Employment Contract	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Full-time
		<b>2</b>	Part-time
<b>ue53_1_6</b>	Q53-1-6) Respondent_Monthly Income		
<b>ue53_2_6</b>	Q53-2-6) Spouse_Monthly Income	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Below 100
		<b>2</b>	100-150
		<b>3</b>	150-200
		<b>4</b>	200-250
		<b>5</b>	250-300
		<b>6</b>	300-350
		<b>7</b>	350-400
		<b>8</b>	400-450
		<b>9</b>	450~500
		<b>10</b>	500 or above
<b>ue53_1_7</b>	Q53-1-7) Respondent_Weekly work hours		
<b>ue53_2_7</b>	Q53-2-7) Spouse_Weekly work hours		
<b>ue53_1_8_1_1</b>	Q53-1-8-1-1) Respondent_Time leave house for work (hour)		
<b>ue53_1_8_1_2</b>	Q53-1-8-1-2) Respondent_Time leave house for work (minutes)		
<b>ue53_1_8_2_1</b>	Q53-1-8-2-1) Respondent_Time arrive at house from work (hour)		
<b>ue53_1_8_2_2</b>	Q53-1-8-2-2) Respondent_Time arrive at house from work (minutes)		
<b>ue53_2_8_1_1</b>	Q53-2-8-1-1) Spouse_Time leave house for work (hour)		
<b>ue53_2_8_1_2</b>	Q53-2-8-1-2) Spouse_Time leave house for work (minutes)		
<b>ue53_2_8_2_1</b>	Q53-2-8-2-1) Spouse_Time arrive at house from work (hour)		
<b>ue53_2_8_2_2</b>	Q53-2-8-2-2) Spouse_Time arrive at house from work (minutes)		
<b>ue53_1_9</b>	Q53-1-9) Respondent_Work on weekends		
<b>ue53_2_9</b>	Q53-2-9) Spouse_Work on weekends	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Work regularly on weekends
		<b>2</b>	Work irregularly on weekends
		<b>3</b>	Don't work on weekends
<b>ue53_2YESNO</b>	Q53-2YESNO) Respondent has spouse		
<b>ue54</b>	Q54) Tenure of respondent's house	<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Owner-occupied
		<b>2</b>	Key money deposit (jeonse, no monthly rent)
		<b>3</b>	Monthly rent with security deposit
		<b>4</b>	Monthly rent with no security deposit

		5	Free of charge (includes company housing and official residence)
<b>ue55_1</b>	Q55-1) Monthly household income		
<b>ue55_2</b>	Q55-2) Monthly household expenditure	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Below 100
		2	100~150
		3	150~200
		4	200~250
		5	250~300
		6	300~350
		7	350~400
		8	400~450
		9	450~500
		10	500~550
		11	550~600
		12	600~650
		13	650~700
		14	700~750
		15	750~800
		16	800 or above
<b>ue56</b>	Q56) Balance of paid work and carework		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	My job negatively affects my care for the elderly.
		2	My job somewhat negatively affects my care for the elderly.
		3	Well balanced
		4	My care for the elderly somewhat negatively affects my job.
		5	My care for the elderly negatively affects my job.
<b>ue57_1</b>	Q57) Ideal paid work time for better care (Days)		
<b>ue57_2</b>	Q57) Ideal paid work time for better care (Hours)		
<b>ue57_3</b>	Q57) Ideal paid work time for better care (Minutes)		
<b>ue58</b>	Q58) Whether respondent will quit job for eldercare with guaranteed income		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ue58_1</b>	Q58-1) Guaranteed monthly income that would allow respondent to quit job		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		9998	I will not quit my job and take care of the elderly myself even if I have guaranteed income.
<b>ue_wt</b>	Weights		
<b>ue_tara</b>	Add var_Area		
		-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)

		1	Seoul Capital Area (including Gangwon)
		2	Chungcheong Region
		3	Jeolla Region
		4	Gyeongbuk Region
		5	Gyeongnam Region
<b>ue_tsiz</b>	Add var_Area size	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Metropolis
		2	Small and Medium Sized City
		3	County (eup, myeon)
<b>ue_tsex</b>	Add var_Main care recipient's sex	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Male
		2	Female
<b>ue_tq6_1_1</b>	Add var_Respondent's sex	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Male
		2	Female
<b>ue_tq6_1_2</b>	Add var_Respondent's age	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	20s or younger
		2	30s
		3	40s
		4	50s
		5	60s or older
		99	Don't know/No answer
<b>ue_tq53_2_1</b>	Add var_Whether respondent has spouse	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Has spouse
		2	Doesn't have spouse
<b>ue_tq54</b>	Add var_Whether respondent owns house	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Owns house
		2	Doesn't own house
<b>ue_tq55_1</b>	Add var_Monthly household income	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	Less than KRW3,000,000
		2	Between KRW3,000,000 and KRW 6,000,000
		3	KRW 6,000,000 or above
<b>ue_tq53_1_1</b>	Add var_Respondent's education level	-8	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		-7	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		1	No schooling
		2	High school graduate or below

		<b>3</b>	College graduate
		<b>4</b>	Graduate school graduate
<b>ue_tq53_1_2</b>	Add var_Employment status		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Employed
		<b>2</b>	Unemployed
<b>ue_tq1_3</b>	Add var_LTCL grade of elderly		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Grade 1
		<b>2</b>	Grade 2
		<b>3</b>	Grade 3
		<b>4</b>	Grade 4
		<b>5</b>	Grade 5
		<b>6</b>	Cognitive Support
		<b>7</b>	Other Grade
		<b>8</b>	No grade
<b>ue_tq6_1_3</b>	Add var_Age of elderly		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Less than 70 years old
		<b>2</b>	70-74 years old
		<b>3</b>	75-79 years old
		<b>4</b>	80-84 years old
		<b>5</b>	85-89 years old
		<b>6</b>	90 years or older
<b>ue_add1</b>	Add var_Respondent's household structure		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>101</b>	One-generation household (Household head)
		<b>102</b>	One-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Spouse)
		<b>103</b>	One-generation household (Household head+Sibling)
		<b>201</b>	Two-generation household (Household head+Unmarried children)
		<b>202</b>	Two-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Unmarried children)
		<b>205</b>	Two-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Married children)
		<b>206</b>	Two-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Married children couple)
		<b>211</b>	Two-generation household (Household head+Parents)
		<b>213</b>	Two-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Parents)
		<b>216</b>	Two-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Grandchildren)
		<b>217</b>	Two-generation household (Household head+Grandparents)
		<b>301</b>	Three-generation household (Household head+Unmarried children+Parents)
		<b>302</b>	Three-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Unmarried children+Parents)
		<b>304</b>	Three-generation household (Household head+Married children couple+Parents)
		<b>314</b>	Three-generation household (Household head+Married children couple+Grandchildren)
		<b>316</b>	Three-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Married children couple+Grandchildren)
		<b>325</b>	Three-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Unmarried children+Parents+Other relative)
		<b>401</b>	Four-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Married children couple+Grandchildren+Parents)

<b>ue_add2</b>	Add var_Elderly's household structure		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>101</b>	One-generation household (Household head)
		<b>102</b>	One-generation household (Householdhead Couple+Spouse)
		<b>203</b>	Two-generation household (Household head+Married children)
		<b>211</b>	Two-generation household (Household head+Parents)
		<b>215</b>	Two-generation household (Household head+Grandchildren)
<b>ue_add3</b>	Add var_Number of respondent's household members		
<b>ue_add4</b>	Add var_Number of elderly's household members		
<b>ue_add5</b>	Add var_Number of children (age < 19) in respondent's household		
<b>ue_add6</b>	Add var_Number of children (age 10-12) in respondent's household		
<b>ue_add7</b>	Add var_Number of children (age 7-9) in respondent's household		
<b>ue_add8</b>	Add var_Number of children (age 4-6) in respondent's household		
<b>ue_add9</b>	Add var_Number of children (age < 4) in respondent's household		
<b>ue_add10</b>	Add var_Age of youngest child in respondent's household		
<b>ue_add11</b>	Add var_Type of household livelihood		
		<b>-8</b>	Don't know/Refuse to answer/No answer
		<b>-7</b>	Did not ask question (Including skips)
		<b>1</b>	Dual-earner family
		<b>2</b>	Male single-earner family
		<b>3</b>	Female single-earner family
		<b>4</b>	Married couple both unemployed
		<b>5</b>	Unemployed, no spouse
<b>ue_add12</b>	Add var_Number of external care services used		
<b>ue_add13</b>	Add var_Monthly average out-of-pocket expenditure on external care services		
<b>ue_add14</b>	Add var_Number of additional elderly care recipients		
<b>ue_add15</b>	Add var_Total expenditure on care of additional elderly care recipients		
<b>ue_add16</b>	Add var_Monthly average financial support for additional elderly care recipients not living with respondent		

Variable Name	Variable Label	Code	Value Label
pc_id	ID		
pc_ara	Area	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Seoul Busan Daegu Incheon Gwangju Daejon Ulsan Sejong Gyeonggi Gangweon Chungbuk Chungnam Jeonbuk Jeonnam Gyeongbuk Gyeongnam
pc_siz	Size of area	1 2 3	Metropolis Small and Medium Sized City County (eup, myeon)
pc1_1	Q1) Average time spent on paid carework: days (weekdays)		
pc1_2	Q1) Average time spent on paid carework: days (weekend)		
pc2_1_1	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: hours (weekday)		
pc2_1_2	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: minutes (weekday)		
pc2_2_1	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: hours (weekend day)		
pc2_2_2	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: minutes (weekend day)		
pc3	Q3) Had night shift carework in past 1 month	1 2	Yes No
pc3_1	Q3-1) Average days with night shifts per week		
pc3_2_1_1	Q3-2) Nightshift start time (hour)		
pc3_2_1_2	Q3-2) Nightshift start time (minutes)		
pc3_2_2_1	Q3-2) Nightshift end time (hour)		
pc3_2_2_2	Q3-2) Nightshift end time (minutes)		
pc4_0_1	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)		
pc4_0_2	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)	1	Commute to and from care recipient's house
pc4_0_3	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)	2	Reside and work at care recipient's house
pc4_0_4	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)	3 4	Care for recipient at respondent's own house Work at an institution or care center
pc4_1	Q4-1) Average number of houses visited in a day		
pc5	Q5) Number of care recipients currently taking care of	1 2 3 4 5	1 person 2 people 3 people 4 people 5 people or more
pc6_1_1	Q6-1-1) Child 1_Age		
pc6_2_1	Q6-2-1) Child 2_Age		



<b>pc6_3_1</b>	Q6-3-1) Child 3_Age		
<b>pc6_4_1</b>	Q6-4-1) Child 4_Age		
<b>pc6_5_1</b>	Q6-5-1) Child 5_Age		
<b>pc6_1_2</b>	Q6-1-2) Child 1_Sex		
<b>pc6_2_2</b>	Q6-2-2) Child 2_Sex	<b>1</b>	Male
<b>pc6_3_2</b>	Q6-3-2) Child 3_Sex	<b>2</b>	Female
<b>pc6_4_2</b>	Q6-4-2) Child 4_Sex		
<b>pc6_5_2</b>	Q6-5-2) Child 5_Sex		
<b>pc6_1_3</b>	Q6-1-3) Child 1_Carework place		
<b>pc6_2_3</b>	Q6-2-3) Child 2_Carework place	<b>1</b>	Care recipient's house
<b>pc6_3_3</b>	Q6-3-3) Child 3_Carework place	<b>2</b>	Respondent's house
<b>pc6_4_3</b>	Q6-4-3) Child 4_Carework place	<b>3</b>	Other person's house
<b>pc6_5_3</b>	Q6-5-3) Child 5_Carework place	<b>4</b>	Institution/Center
		<b>5</b>	Other
<b>pc6_1_4_1</b>	Q6-1-4-1) Child 1_Care duration (years)		
<b>pc6_1_4_2</b>	Q6-1-4-2) Child 1_Care duration (months)		
<b>pc6_2_4_1</b>	Q6-2-4-1) Child 2_Care duration (years)		
<b>pc6_2_4_2</b>	Q6-2-4-2) Child 2_Care duration (months)		
<b>pc6_3_4_1</b>	Q6-3-4-1) Child 3_Care duration (years)		
<b>pc6_3_4_2</b>	Q6-3-4-2) Child 3_Care duration (months)		
<b>pc6_4_4_1</b>	Q6-4-4-1) Child 4_Care duration (years)		
<b>pc6_4_4_2</b>	Q6-4-4-2) Child 4_Care duration (months)		
<b>pc6_5_4_1</b>	Q6-5-4-1) Child 5_Care duration (years)		
<b>pc6_5_4_2</b>	Q6-5-4-2) Child 5_Care duration (months)		
<b>pc6_1_5</b>	Q6-1-5) Child 1_Visits per week		
<b>pc6_2_5</b>	Q6-2-5) Child 2_Visits per week	<b>0</b>	Do not visit
<b>pc6_3_5</b>	Q6-3-5) Child 3_Visits per week	<b>1</b>	1 time
<b>pc6_4_5</b>	Q6-4-5) Child 4_Visits per week	<b>2</b>	2 times
<b>pc6_5_5</b>	Q6-5-5) Child 5_Visits per week	<b>3</b>	3 times
		<b>4</b>	4 times
		<b>5</b>	5 times
		<b>6</b>	6 times or more
<b>pc6_1_6_1</b>	Q6-1-6-1) Child 1_Care time per visit (hours)		
<b>pc6_1_6_2</b>	Q6-1-6-2) Child 1_Care time per visit (minutes)		
<b>pc6_2_6_1</b>	Q6-2-6-1) Child 2_Care time per visit (hours)		
<b>pc6_2_6_2</b>	Q6-2-6-2) Child 2_Care time per visit (minutes)		
<b>pc6_3_6_1</b>	Q6-3-6-1) Child 3_Care time per visit (hours)		
<b>pc6_3_6_2</b>	Q6-3-6-2) Child 3_Care time per visit (minutes)		
<b>pc6_4_6_1</b>	Q6-4-6-1) Child 4_Care time per visit (hours)		
<b>pc6_4_6_2</b>	Q6-4-6-2) Child 4_Care time per visit (minutes)		
<b>pc6_5_6_1</b>	Q6-5-6-1) Child 5_Care time per visit (hours)		
<b>pc6_5_6_2</b>	Q6-5-6-2) Child 5_Care time per visit (minutes)		
<b>pc7_ID</b>	Q7) Care Recipient ID		
<b>Pc7_1_1</b>	Q7-1-1) Frequency of care activity -Dressing		
<b>pc7_1_2</b>	Q7-1-2) Frequency of care activity-Washing		
<b>pc7_1_3</b>	Q7-1-3) Frequency of care activity-Bathroom use	<b>0</b>	None
<b>pc7_1_4</b>	Q7-1-4) Frequency of care activity-Bathing	<b>1</b>	Many times a day
<b>pc7_1_5</b>	Q7-1-5) Frequency of care activity-Helping move	<b>2</b>	Once a day

<b>pc7_1_6</b>	Q7-1-6) Frequency of care activity-Feeding	3	3+ times a week
<b>pc7_1_7</b>	Q7-1-7) Frequency of care activity-Cooking	4	1-2 times a week
<b>pc7_1_8</b>	Q7-1-8) Frequency of care activity-Housework	5	1-2 times a month
<b>pc7_1_9</b>	Q7-1-9) Frequency of care activity-Taking medicine		
<b>pc7_1_10</b>	Q7-1-10) Frequency of care activity-Going to hospital		
<b>pc7_1_11</b>	Q7-1-11) Frequency of care activity-Playing indoors		
<b>pc7_1_12</b>	Q7-1-12) Frequency of care activity-Watching TV		
<b>pc7_1_13</b>	Q7-1-13) Frequency of care activity-Walking outdoors		
<b>pc7_1_14</b>	Q7-1-14) Frequency of care activity-Transportation		
<b>pc7_2_1</b>	Q7-2-1) Difficulty of care activity-Dressing		
<b>pc7_2_2</b>	Q7-2-2) Difficulty of care activity-Washing	1	① Very difficult (5pts)
<b>pc7_2_3</b>	Q7-2-3) Difficulty of care activity-Bathroom use	2	② Somewhat difficult (4pts)
<b>pc7_2_4</b>	Q7-2-4) Difficulty of care activity-Bathing	3	③ Neutral (3pts)
<b>pc7_2_5</b>	Q7-2-5) Difficulty of care activity-Helping move	4	④ Not too difficult (2pts)
<b>pc7_2_6</b>	Q7-2-6) Difficulty of care activity-Feeding	5	⑤ Not at all difficult (1pt)
<b>pc7_2_7</b>	Q7-2-7) Difficulty of care activity-Cooking		
<b>pc7_2_8</b>	Q7-2-8) Difficulty of care activity-Housework		
<b>pc7_2_9</b>	Q7-2-9) Difficulty of care activity-Taking medicine		
<b>pc7_2_10</b>	Q7-2-10) Difficulty of care activity-Going to hospital		
<b>pc7_2_11</b>	Q7-2-11) Difficulty of care activity-Playing indoors		
<b>pc7_2_12</b>	Q7-2-12) Difficulty of care activity-Watching TV		
<b>pc7_2_13</b>	Q7-2-13) Difficulty of care activity-Walking outdoors		
<b>pc7_2_14</b>	Q7-2-14) Difficulty of care activity-Transportation		
<b>pc7_3_1</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)		
<b>pc7_3_2</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	1	0 year old
<b>pc7_3_3</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	2	1 year old
<b>pc7_3_4</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	3	2 years old
<b>pc7_3_5</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	4	3 years old
<b>pc7_3_6</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	5	4 years old
<b>pc7_3_7</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	6	5 years old
<b>pc7_3_8</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	7	Disabled children
<b>pc7_3_9</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	8	Short-term care
<b>pc7_3_10</b>	Q7-3) Age group class at daycare (Select all)	9	Extended-hour care
		10	Other
<b>pc8</b>	Q8) Respondent is the main financial provider of the household		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc9</b>	Q9) Main reason for doing care work		
		1	Satisfactory income

		2	Work stability
		3	Have work experience or majored in nursery, social work, or other care related work
		4	Flexible work hours
		5	Can't find work in other desired fields
		6	Can't find work in fields related to work experience or major
		7	Carework is the only type of work I'm capable of doing
		8	Other
<b>pc10</b>	Q10) Year started working as care worker		Open ended
<b>pc11_1</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)		
<b>pc11_2</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	1	By taking care of a family member or an acquaintance
<b>pc11_3</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	2	An acquaintance was doing carework
<b>pc11_4</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	3	By introduction or recommendation from a friend or an acquaintance
<b>pc11_5</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	4	Because I enjoy taking care of other people
<b>pc11_6</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	5	By volunteer work or training opportunity
<b>pc11_7</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	6	Saw an advertisement from a public institution, association or private organization
<b>pc11_8</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	7	Through a government campaign
<b>pc11_9</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	8	Simply by coincidence
		9	Other
<b>pc12_1</b>	Q12) Duration of care work history (Years)		Open ended
<b>pc12_2</b>	Q12) Duration of care work history (Months)		Open ended
<b>pc13</b>	Q13) Had different job prior to care work		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc13_1</b>	Q13-1) Occupation prior to care work		
		1	Administrative/managerial
		2	Professional
		3	Clerical
		4	Service
		5	Sales
		6	Farming, fishing, forestry
		7	Technician
		8	Machinery, Engineer
		9	Simple laborer
		10	Soldier
		11	Other
<b>pc14</b>	Q14) How respondent met current care recipient		
		1	Assigned by workplace/care institution
		2	Through an offline classified ad
		3	Through an online classified ad
		4	Met from volunteer work or training

		5	Got introduced from a family member or an acquaintance
		6	Got introduced from an HR company, organization, or association
		7	From a religious organization
		8	Other
<b>pc15</b>	Q15) Signed labor contract for current care work	1	Yes
		2	No
		3	Don't Know
<b>pc15_1</b>	Q15-1) Who respondent signed contract with	1	The institution/center that respondent commutes to and work for (e.g. nursing home)
		2	The center/company that hired and dispatched the respondent to the care recipient
		3	The household that the respondent visits and works for
		4	Other
<b>pc15_2</b>	Q15-2) Contract specify working conditions	1	Specified them all
		2	Specified some items
		3	Specify none
<b>pc16</b>	Q16) Respondent is expected to quit upon employer's request	1	Yes
		2	No
		3	Working period is not specified in the contract
<b>pc17</b>	Q17) Respondent has regular holidays	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc17_1</b>	Q17-1) Number of regular holidays	1	1 day per week
		2	2 days per week
		3	3 days per week
		4	1 day per 2 weeks
		5	Irregular holidays
		6	Other
<b>pc17_2</b>	Q17-2) Respondent has paid holidays	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc18_1</b>	Q18-1) Main mode of commute	1	Bus
		2	Subway
		3	Car
		4	Walk
		5	Other
		8	Not applicable
<b>pc18_2_1</b>	Q18-2-1) Commute time (hours)		Open ended
<b>pc18_2_2</b>	Q18-2-2) Commute time (minutes)		Open ended
<b>pc19</b>	Q19) Employment status	1	Regular employee

		2	Contract (up to 2 years) or dispatched employee
		3	Temporary employee
		4	Daily employee
<b>pc20</b>	Q20) Wage schedule	1	Hourly
		2	Daily
		3	Weekly
		4	Biweekly
		5	Monthly
		6	Yearly
		7	Other
<b>pc21</b>	Q21) Average monthly wages	1	Less than 500
		2	50~100
		3	100~150
		4	150~200
		5	200~250
		6	250~300
		7	300~350
		8	350~400
		9	400~450
		10	450-500
		11	500 or above
<b>pc22</b>	Q22) Satisfaction with current wages	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc22_1_1</b>	Q22-1-1) Desired wages (pay schedule)	1	Monthly
		2	Weekly
		3	Hourly
<b>pc22_1_2</b>	Q22-1-2) Desired wages (amount)		
<b>pc23_1</b>	Q23-1) I work longer hours than was discussed (contracted)		
<b>pc23_2</b>	Q23-2) I can take holidays when I want to	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>pc23_3</b>	Q23-3) It's easy to change the institution/house I work at	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
<b>pc23_4</b>	Q23-4) My carework experience is helpful for getting non-carework jobs	3	③ Neutral (3pts)
<b>pc23_5</b>	Q23-5) I have received enough training for my work	4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
<b>pc23_6</b>	Q23-6) My employer, the government, or HR company provides/finances training	5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>pc23_7</b>	Q23-7) It is difficult to deal with the care recipient's family members		
<b>pc23_8</b>	Q23-8) The scope of my carework is very clear		
<b>pc23_9</b>	Q23-9) My work schedule sometimes gets cancelled without notice		
<b>pc23_10</b>	Q23-10) I am usually alone with my care recipient		
<b>pc23_11</b>	Q23-11) I need to watch my care recipient at all times		
<b>pc23_12</b>	Q23-12) I can take a rest when I want to		
<b>pc23_13</b>	Q23-13) I can use the bathroom freely when I am providing care		

<b>pc23_14</b>	Q23-14) I can eat my meals without disruption when I am providing care		
<b>pc23_15</b>	Q23-15) I am satisfied with my current work		
<b>pc23_16</b>	Q23-16) My current work is rewarding		
<b>pc23_17</b>	Q23-17) The carework allows for personal improvement		
<b>pc23_18</b>	Q23-18) I am proud of my carework		
<b>pc24</b>	Q24) Time to get skilled at work tasks	1	Less than 1 month
		2	1 to 3 months
		3	4 to 6 months
		4	7 to 1 year
		5	1 year or more
<b>pc25</b>	Q25) Intention to change occupation	1	No, I want to continue to do carework.
		2	Yes, I want to switch jobs to outside of carework.
		3	I'm not sure.
<b>pc25_1_1</b>	Q25-1-1) 1st reason respondent wants to change jobs		
<b>pc25_1_2</b>	Q25-1-2) 2nd reason respondent wants to change jobs	1	Not enough pay
		2	Unstable employment
		3	Unflexible work hours
		4	Too much overtime
		5	Carework is too physically straining
		6	Carework is too mentally straining
		7	My family doesn't like me doing carework
		8	Because carework is not socially respected
		9	Because work is not enjoyable
		10	Other
<b>pc26</b>	Q26) Feel responsible for care recipient's wellbeing (%)		Open ended
<b>pc27</b>	Q27) Physical difficulty of care work	1	① Not difficult at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too difficult (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly difficult (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very difficult (5pts)
<b>pc28</b>	Q28) Stress of care work	1	① Not stressful at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too stressful (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly stressful (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very stressful (5pts)
<b>pc29</b>	Q29) Time pressure	1	① Always feel pressured for time (1pt)
		2	② Sometimes feel short on time (2pts)
		3	③ Don't usually feel short on time (3pts)
		4	④ Never feel short on time (4pts)
<b>pc30</b>	Q30) Fatigue after workday	1	① Very tired (1pt)
		2	② Slightly tired (2pts)
		3	③ Not very tired (3pts)
		4	④ Not tired at all (4pts)

<b>pc31</b>	Q31) Respondent's general health		
		1	① Very Good (5pts)
		2	② Good (4pts)
		3	③ Fair (3pts)
		4	④ Poor (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very Poor (1pt)
<b>pc32_1</b>	Q32-1) Change in health status since carework (Select all)		
<b>pc32_2</b>	Q32-2) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	1	I feel more tired.
<b>pc32_3</b>	Q32-3) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	2	I feel more depressed.
<b>pc32_4</b>	Q32-4) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	3	I lost appetite.
<b>pc32_5</b>	Q32-5) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	4	It's hard to fall asleep.
<b>pc32_6</b>	Q32-6) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	5	I feel stressed.
<b>pc32_7</b>	Q32-7) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	6	I feel physically strained.
<b>pc32_8</b>	Q32-8) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	7	My health has deteriorated (developed an illness, etc).
<b>pc32_9</b>	Q32-9) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	8	My pre-existing illness exacerbated.
		9	Other
		98	Not applicable (No changes in health)
<b>pc33</b>	Q33) General life satisfaction		
		1	① Very satisfied (5pts)
		2	② Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		3	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>pc34</b>	Q34) Whether using rest time between work hours		
<b>pc35_1</b>	Q35-1) Rest time helps to relieve fatigue	1	Yes
<b>pc35_2</b>	Q35-2) Rest time helps eldercare	2	No
<b>pc35_3</b>	Q35-3) Rest time decreased my income		
<b>pc35_4</b>	Q35-4) I finish work later due to rest time		
<b>pc36</b>	Q36) Respondent's sex		
		1	Female
		2	Male
<b>pc37</b>	Q37) Respondent's age		Open ended
<b>pc38</b>	Q38) Respondent's education level		
		1	No schooling
		2	Primary school graduate
		3	Middle school graduate
		4	High school graduate
		5	College graduate
		6	Graduate school graduate
<b>pc38_1</b>	Q38-1) Respondent's major		
		1	Child welfare
		2	Early childhood education
		3	Social welfare
		4	Child care and education
		5	Special education

		6	Home management
		7	Nutrition
		8	Nursing
		9	Education
		10	Other
		99	No answer
<b>pc39_0_1</b>	Q39-0-1) Carework license (Select all)		
<b>pc39_0_2</b>	Q39-0-2) Carework license (Select all)	1	Caregiver for the sick
<b>pc39_0_3</b>	Q39-0-3) Carework license (Select all)	2	Physical therapist
<b>pc39_0_4</b>	Q39-0-4) Carework license (Select all)	3	Nurse's aide
<b>pc39_0_5</b>	Q39-0-5) Carework license (Select all)	4	Nursing teacher
<b>pc39_0_6</b>	Q39-0-6) Carework license (Select all)	5	Kindergarten teacher
<b>pc39_0_7</b>	Q39-0-7) Carework license (Select all)	6	Social worker
<b>pc39_0_8</b>	Q39-0-8) Carework license (Select all)	7	Nurse
<b>pc39_0_9</b>	Q39-0-9) Carework license (Select all)	8	Eldercare social worker
<b>pc39_0_10</b>	Q39-0-10) Carework license (Select all)	9	Elder care giver
<b>pc39_0_11</b>	Q39-0-11) Carework license (Select all)	10	Babysitter
		11	Other
		98	No license
<b>pc39_1</b>	Q39-1) Year obtained first care license		Open ended
<b>pc40</b>	Q40) Current marital status		
		1	Never married
		2	Currently married
		3	Divorced
		4	Widowed
<b>pc40_1</b>	Q40-1) Spouse's employment status		
		1	Full-time employment
		2	Part-time employment
		3	Unemployed, looking for work
		4	Unemployed, not looking for work
		5	On leave from work
<b>pc40_2</b>	Q40-2) Spouse's average monthly income		
		1	Below 100
		2	100~150
		3	150~200
		4	200~250
		5	250~300
		6	300~350
		7	350~400
		8	400~450
		9	450~500
		10	500 or above
<b>pc40_3</b>	Q40-3) Number of children		Open ended
<b>pc40_4</b>	Q40-4) Has children under age 10		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc40_5</b>	Q40-5) Age of youngest child under age 10		Open ended
<b>pc40_6_1</b>	Q40-6-1) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)		
		1	Spouse
		2	Parents/parents-in-law
		3	Siblings or other relatives



		4	Neighbor, friend, acquaintance
		5	Institution/center (e.g. daycare center, kindergarten, etc)
		6	Home-visit service (e.g. babysitter, visiting child caregiver)
		7	Other
<b>pc40_6_1</b>	Q40-6-1) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)		
<b>pc40_6_2</b>	Q40-6-2) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	1	Spouse
<b>pc40_6_3</b>	Q40-6-3) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	2	Parents/parents-in-law
<b>pc40_6_4</b>	Q40-6-4) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	3	Siblings or other relatives
<b>pc40_6_5</b>	Q40-6-5) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	4	Neighbor, friend, acquaintance
<b>pc40_6_6</b>	Q40-6-6) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	5	Institution/center (e.g. daycare center, kindergarten, etc)
<b>pc40_6_7</b>	Q40-6-7) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	6	Home-visit service (e.g. babysitter, visiting child caregiver)
		7	Other
<b>pc41</b>	Q41) Living with elderly who needs care		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc41_1_1</b>	Q41-1-1) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)		
<b>pc41_1_2</b>	Q41-1-2) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	1	Elderly person's spouse
<b>pc41_1_3</b>	Q41-1-3) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	2	Respondent's spouse
<b>pc41_1_4</b>	Q41-1-4) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	3	Respondent's children
<b>pc41_1_5</b>	Q41-1-5) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	4	Siblings or other relatives
<b>pc41_1_6</b>	Q41-1-6) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	5	Neighbor, friend, acquaintance
<b>pc41_1_7</b>	Q41-1-7) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	6	Institution/center (e.g. daycare center, etc)
<b>pc41_1_8</b>	Q41-1-8) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	7	Home-visit service (e.g. in-home caregiver, etc)
		8	Other
<b>pc42</b>	Q42) Who does housework in respondent's home		
		1	Self
		2	Spouse
		3	Self and spouse together
		4	Self and child(ren) together
		5	Child/child-in-law
		6	Parents/parents-in-law
		7	Other
<b>pc43</b>	Q43) Have someone to take care of the respondent		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pc43_1</b>	Q43-1) Who takes care of the respondent		
		1	Spouse
		2	Parents/parents-in-law
		3	Child

		4	Other relative
		5	Friend, neighbor, or acquaintance
		6	Other
<b>pc44</b>	Q44) Current tenure of the household	1	Owner-occupied
		2	Key money deposit (jeonse, no monthly rent)
		3	Monthly rent with security deposit
		4	Monthly rent with no security deposit
		5	Free of charge (includes company housing and official residence)
<b>pc45_1</b>	Q45-1) Average monthly household income		
<b>pc45_2</b>	Q45-2) Average monthly household expenditure	1	Below 100
		2	100~150
		3	150~200
		4	200~250
		5	250~300
		6	300~350
		7	350~400
		8	400~450
		9	450~500
		10	500~550
		11	550~600
		12	600~650
		13	650~700
		14	700~750
		15	750~800
		16	800 or above
<b>pc_type</b>	Type of care	1	Public home-visit childcare
		2	Private home-visit childcare
		3	Daycare center (public/corporate)
		4	Daycare center (private/family)
<b>pc_tara</b>	Add var_Area	1	Seoul Capital Area (including Gangwon)
		2	Chungcheong Region
		3	Jeolla Region
		4	Gyeongbuk Region
		5	Gyeongnam Region
<b>pc_tsiz</b>	Add var_Size of area	1	Metropolis
		2	Small and Medium Sized City
		3	County (eup, myeon)
<b>pc_ttype</b>	Add var_Type of carework	1	Public home-visit childcare
		2	Private home-visit childcare
		3	Daycare center (public/corporate)
		4	Daycare center (private/family)
<b>pc_TQ36</b>	Add var_Respondent's sex	1	Male
		2	Female

<b>pc_TQ37</b>	Add var_Respondent's age	<b>1</b>	20s or younger
		<b>2</b>	30s
		<b>3</b>	40s
		<b>4</b>	50s
		<b>5</b>	60s or older
<b>pc_TQ40</b>	Add var_Whether has spouse	<b>1</b>	Has spouse
		<b>2</b>	Doesn't have spouse
<b>pc_TQ44</b>	Add var_Respondent is home owner	<b>1</b>	Owens house
		<b>2</b>	Doesn't own house
<b>pc_TQ45_1</b>	Add var_Average monthly household income	<b>1</b>	Less than KRW3,000,000
		<b>2</b>	Between KRW3,000,000 and KRW 6,000,000
		<b>3</b>	KRW 6,000,000 or above
		<b>99</b>	No answer
<b>pc_TQ38</b>	Add var_Respondent's education level	<b>1</b>	No schooling
		<b>2</b>	High school graduate or below
		<b>3</b>	College graduate
		<b>4</b>	Graduate school graduate
<b>pc_TQ6_1</b>	Add var_Age of care recipient	<b>1</b>	0-2 years old
		<b>2</b>	3-6 years old
		<b>3</b>	7-9 years old
<b>pc_ADD1</b>	Add var_Household livelihood structure	<b>1</b>	Dual-earner family
		<b>2</b>	Male single-earner family
		<b>3</b>	Female single-earner family
		<b>4</b>	Family with no spouse

Variable Name	Variable Label	Code	Value Label
pe_id	ID		
pe_ara	Area	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Seoul Busan Daegu Incheon Gwangju Daejon Ulsan Sejong Gyeonggi Gangweon Chungbuk Chungnam Jeonbuk Jeonnam Gyeongbuk Gyeongnam
pe_siz	Size of area	1 2 3	Metropolis Small and Medium Sized City County (eup, myeon)
pe_type	Type of carework	1 2 3	Home-visit Institution Informal personal contract
pe1_1	Q1) Average time spent on paid carework: days (weekdays)		
pe1_2	Q1) Average time spent on paid carework: days (weekend)		
pe2_1_1	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: hours (weekday)		
pe2_1_2	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: minutes (weekday)		
pe2_2_1	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: hours (weekend day)		
pe2_2_2	Q2) Average time spent on paid carework: minutes (weekend day)		
pe3	Q3) Had night shift carework in past 1 month	1 2	Yes No
pe3_1	Q3-1) Average days with night shifts per week		
pe3_2_1_1	Q3-2) Nightshift start time (hour)		
pe3_2_1_2	Q3-2) Nightshift start time (minutes)		
pe3_2_2_1	Q3-2) Nightshift end time (hour)		
pe3_2_2_2	Q3-2) Nightshift end time (minutes)		
pe4_0_1	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)		
pe4_0_2	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)	1	Commute to and from care recipient's house
pe4_0_3	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)	2	Reside and work at care recipient's house
pe4_0_4	Q4) Main workplace (Select all)	3 4	Care for recipient at respondent's own house Work at an institution or care center
pe4_1	Q4-1) Average number of houses visited in a day		
pe5	Q5) Number of care recipients currently taking care of	1 2	1 person 2 people

3 3 people  
4 4 people  
5 5 people or more

pe6_1_1	Q6-1-1) Elderly 1_Age
pe6_1_2	Q6-1-2) Elderly 1_Sex
pe6_1_3	Q6-1-3) Elderly 1_Dementia diagnosis
pe6_1_4	Q6-1-4) Elderly 1_LTCl Grade
pe6_1_5	Q6-1-5) Elderly 1_Carework place
pe6_1_6_1	Q6-1-6-1) Elderly 1_Years of care
pe6_1_6_2	Q6-1-6-2) Elderly 1_Months of care
pe6_1_7	Q6-1-7) Elderly 1_Visits per week
pe6_1_8_1	Q6-1-8-1) Elderly 1_Care time per visit (hours)
pe6_1_8_2	Q6-1-8-2) Elderly 1_Care time per visit (minutes)
pe6_2_1	Q6-2-1) Elderly 2_Age
pe6_2_2	Q6-2-2) Elderly 2_Sex
pe6_2_3	Q6-2-3) Elderly 2_Dementia diagnosis
pe6_2_4	Q6-2-4) Elderly 2_LTCl Grade
pe6_2_5	Q6-2-5) Elderly 2_Carework place
pe6_2_6_1	Q6-2-6-1) Elderly 2_Years of care
pe6_2_6_2	Q6-2-6-2) Elderly 2_Months of care
pe6_2_7	Q6-2-7) Elderly 2_Visits per week
pe6_2_8_1	Q6-2-8-1) Elderly 2_Care time per visit (hours)
pe6_2_8_2	Q6-2-8-2) Elderly 2_Care time per visit (minutes)
pe6_3_1	Q6-3-1) Elderly 3_Age
pe6_3_2	Q6-3-2) Elderly 3_Sex
pe6_3_3	Q6-3-3) Elderly 3_Dementia diagnosis
pe6_3_4	Q6-3-4) Elderly 3_LTCl Grade
pe6_3_5	Q6-3-5) Elderly 3_Carework place
pe6_3_6_1	Q6-3-6-1) Elderly 3_Years of care
pe6_3_6_2	Q6-3-6-2) Elderly 3_Months of care
pe6_3_7	Q6-3-7) Elderly 3_Visits per week
pe6_3_8_1	Q6-3-8-1) Elderly 3_Care time per visit (hours)
pe6_3_8_2	Q6-3-8-2) Elderly 3_Care time per visit (minutes)
pe6_4_1	Q6-4-1) Elderly 4_Age
pe6_4_2	Q6-4-2) Elderly 4_Sex
pe6_4_3	Q6-4-3) Elderly 4_Dementia diagnosis
pe6_4_4	Q6-4-4) Elderly 4_LTCl Grade
pe6_4_5	Q6-4-5) Elderly 4_Carework place
pe6_4_6_1	Q6-4-6-1) Elderly 4_Years of care
pe6_4_6_2	Q6-4-6-2) Elderly 4_Months of care
pe6_4_7	Q6-4-7) Elderly 4_Visits per week
pe6_4_8_1	Q6-4-8-1) Elderly 4_Care time per visit (hours)
pe6_4_8_2	Q6-4-8-2) Elderly 4_Care time per visit (minutes)
pe6_5_1	Q6-5-1) Elderly 5_Age
pe6_5_2	Q6-5-2) Elderly 5_Sex
pe6_5_3	Q6-5-3) Elderly 5_Dementia diagnosis
pe6_5_4	Q6-5-4) Elderly 5_LTCl Grade
pe6_5_5	Q6-5-5) Elderly 5_Carework place
pe6_5_6_1	Q6-5-6-1) Elderly 5_Years of care
pe6_5_6_2	Q6-5-6-2) Elderly 5_Months of care
pe6_5_7	Q6-5-7) Elderly 5_Visits per week

<b>pe6_5_8_1</b>	Q6-5-8-1) Elderly 5_Care time per visit (hours)		
<b>pe6_5_8_2</b>	Q6-5-8-2) Elderly 5_Care time per visit (minutes)		
<b>pe7_ID</b>	Q7) Care Recipient ID		
<b>pe7_1_2</b>	Q7-1-2) Frequency of care activity-Washing		
<b>pe7_1_3</b>	Q7-1-3) Frequency of care activity-Bathroom use	0	None
<b>pe7_1_4</b>	Q7-1-4) Frequency of care activity-Bathing	1	Many times a day
<b>pe7_1_5</b>	Q7-1-5)Frequency of care activity-Helping move	2	Once a day
<b>pe7_1_6</b>	Q7-1-6) Frequency of care activity-Feeding	3	3+ times a week
<b>pe7_1_7</b>	Q7-1-7) Frequency of care activity-Cooking	4	1-2 times a week
<b>pe7_1_8</b>	Q7-1-8)Frequency of care activity-Housework	5	1-2 times a month
<b>pe7_1_9</b>	Q7-1-9)Frequency of care activity-Taking medicine		
<b>pe7_1_10</b>	Q7-1-10)Frequency of care activity-Going to hospital		
<b>pe7_1_11</b>	Q7-1-11)Frequency of care activity-Playing indoors		
<b>pe7_1_12</b>	Q7-1-12) Frequency of care activity-Watching TV		
<b>pe7_1_13</b>	Q7-1-13) Frequency of care activity-Walking outdoors		
<b>pe7_1_14</b>	Q7-1-14)Frequency of care activity-Transportation		
<b>pe7_2_1</b>	Q7-2-1) Difficulty of care activity-Dressing		
<b>pe7_2_2</b>	Q7-2-2) Difficulty of care activity-Washing	1	① Very difficult (5pts)
<b>pe7_2_3</b>	Q7-2-3) Difficulty of care activity-Bathroom use	2	② Somewhat difficult (4pts)
<b>pe7_2_4</b>	Q7-2-4) Difficulty of care activity-Bathing	3	③ Neutral (3pts)
<b>pe7_2_5</b>	Q7-2-5) Difficulty of care activity-Helping move	4	④ Not too difficult (2pts)
<b>pe7_2_6</b>	Q7-2-6) Difficulty of care activity-Feeding	5	⑤ Not at all difficult (1pt)
<b>pe7_2_7</b>	Q7-2-7) Difficulty of care activity-Cooking		
<b>pe7_2_8</b>	Q7-2-8) Difficulty of care activity-Housework		
<b>pe7_2_9</b>	Q7-2-9) Difficulty of care activity-Taking medicine		
<b>pe7_2_10</b>	Q7-2-10) Difficulty of care activity-Going to hospital		
<b>pe7_2_11</b>	Q7-2-11) Difficulty of care activity-Playing indoors		
<b>pe7_2_12</b>	Q7-2-12) Difficulty of care activity-Watching TV		
<b>pe7_2_13</b>	Q7-2-13) Difficulty of care activity-Walking outdoors		
<b>pe7_2_14</b>	Q7-2-14) Difficulty of care activity-Transportation		
<b>pe8</b>	Q8) Respondent is main financial provider of household		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe9</b>	Q9) Main reason for doing care work		
		1	Satisfactory income
		2	Work stability
		3	Have work experience or majored in nursery, social work, or other care related work
		4	Flexible work hours
		5	Can't find work in other desired fields
		6	Can't find work in fields related to work experience or major
		7	Carework is the only type of work I'm capable of doing

		8	Other
<b>pe10</b>	Q10) Year started working as care worker		Open ended
<b>pe11_1</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)		
<b>pe11_2</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	1	By taking care of a family member or an acquaintance
<b>pe11_3</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	2	An acquaintance was doing carework
<b>pe11_4</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	3	By introduction or recommendation from a friend or an acquaintance
<b>pe11_5</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	4	Because I enjoy taking care of other people
<b>pe11_6</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	5	By volunteer work or training opportunity
<b>pe11_7</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	6	Saw an advertisement from a public institution, association or private organization
<b>pe11_8</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	7	Through a government campaign
<b>pe11_9</b>	Q11) How respondent started care work (Select all)	8	Simply by coincidence
		9	Other
<b>pe12_1</b>	Q12) Duration of care work history (Years)		Open ended
<b>pe12_2</b>	Q12) Duration of care work history (Months)		Open ended
<b>pe13</b>	Q13) Had different job prior to care work		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe13_1</b>	Q13-1) Occupation prior to care work		
		1	Administrative/managerial
		2	Professional
		3	Clerical
		4	Service
		5	Sales
		6	Farming, fishing, forestry
		7	Technician
		8	Machinery, Engineer
		9	Simple laborer
		10	Soldier
		11	Other
<b>pe14</b>	Q14) How respondent met current care recipient		
		1	Assigned by workplace/care institution
		2	Through an offline classified ad
		3	Through an online classified ad
		4	Met from volunteer work or training
		5	Got introduced from a family member or an acquaintance
		6	Got introduced from an HR company, organization, or association
		7	From a religious organization
		8	Other
<b>pe15</b>	Q15) Signed labor contract for current care work		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		3	Don't Know

<b>pe15_1</b>	Q15-1) Who respondent signed contract with	1	The institution/center that respondent commutes to and work for (e.g. nursing home)
		2	The center/company that hired and dispatched the respondent to the care recipient
		3	The household that the respondent visits and works for
		4	Other
<b>pe15_2</b>	Q15-2) Contract indicates working conditions	1	Indicated them all
		2	Indicated some items
		3	Indicates none
<b>pe16</b>	Q16) Respondent is expected to quit upon employer's request	1	Yes
		2	No
		3	Working period is not indicated in the contract
<b>pe17</b>	Q17) Respondent has regular holidays	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe17_1</b>	Q17-1) Number of regular holidays	1	1 day per week
		2	2 days per week
		3	3 days per week
		4	1 day per 2 weeks
		5	Irregular holidays
		6	Other
<b>pe17_2</b>	Q17-2) Respondent has paid holidays	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe18_1</b>	Q18-1) Main mode of commute	1	Bus
		2	Subway
		3	Car
		4	Walk
		5	Other
		8	Not applicable
<b>pe18_2_1</b>	Q18-2-1) Commute time (hours)		Open ended
<b>pe18_2_2</b>	Q18-2-2) Commute time (minutes)		Open ended
<b>pe19</b>	Q19) Employment status	1	Regular employee
		2	Contract (up to 2 years) or dispatched employee
		3	Temporary employee
		4	Daily employee
<b>pe20</b>	Q20) Wage schedule	1	Hourly
		2	Daily
		3	Weekly



		4	Biweekly
		5	Monthly
		6	Yearly
		7	Other
<b>pe21</b>	Q21) Average monthly wages	1	Less than 500
		2	50~100
		3	100~150
		4	150~200
		5	200~250
		6	250~300
		7	300~350
		8	350~400
		9	400~450
		10	450-500
		11	500 or above
<b>pe22</b>	Q22) Satisfaction with current wages	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe22_1_1</b>	Q22-1-1) Desired wages (pay schedule)	1	Monthly
		2	Weekly
		3	Hourly
<b>pe22_1_2</b>	Q22-1-2) Desired wages (amount)		
<b>pe23_1</b>	Q23-1) I work longer hours than was discussed		
<b>pe23_2</b>	Q23-2) I can take holidays when I want to	1	① Strongly disagree (1pt)
<b>pe23_3</b>	Q23-3) It's easy to change the institution/house I work at	2	② Somewhat disagree (2pts)
<b>pe23_4</b>	Q23-4) My carework experience is helpful for getting non-carework jobs	3	③ Neutral (3pts)
<b>pe23_5</b>	Q23-5) I have received enough training for my work	4	④ Somewhat agree (4pts)
<b>pe23_6</b>	Q23-6) My employer, the government, or HR company provides/finances training	5	⑤ Strongly agree (5pts)
<b>pe23_7</b>	Q23-7) It is difficult to deal with the care recipient's family members		
<b>pe23_8</b>	Q23-8) The scope of my carework is very clear		
<b>pe23_9</b>	Q23-9) My work schedule sometimes gets cancelled without notice		
<b>pe23_10</b>	Q23-10) I am usually alone with my care recipient		
<b>pe23_11</b>	Q23-11) I need to watch my care recipient at all times		
<b>pe23_12</b>	Q23-12) I can take a rest when I want to		
<b>pe23_13</b>	Q23-13) I can use the bathroom freely		
<b>pe23_14</b>	Q23-14) I can eat my meals at work without disruption		
<b>pe23_15</b>	Q23-15) I am satisfied with my current work		
<b>pe23_16</b>	Q23-16) My current work is rewarding		
<b>pe23_17</b>	Q23-17) The carework allows for personal improvement		
<b>pe23_18</b>	Q23-18) I am proud of my carework		
<b>pe24</b>	Q24) Time to get skilled at work tasks	1	Less than 1 month
		2	1 to 3 months
		3	4 to 6 months
		4	7 to 1 year

		5	1 year or more
<b>pe25</b>	Q25) Intention to change occupation	1	No, I want to continue to do carework.
		2	Yes, I want to switch jobs to outside of carework.
		3	I'm not sure.
<b>pe25_1_1</b>	Q25-1-1) 1st reason respondent wants to change jobs		
<b>pe25_1_2</b>	Q25-1-2) 2nd reason respondent wants to change jobs	1	Not enough pay
		2	Unstable employment
		3	Inflexible work hours
		4	Too much overtime
		5	Carework is too physically straining
		6	Carework is too mentally straining
		7	My family doesn't like me doing carework
		8	Because carework is not socially respected
		9	Because work is not enjoyable
		10	Other
<b>pe26</b>	Q26) Feeling responsible for care recipient (%)		Open ended
<b>pe27</b>	Q27) Physical difficulty of care work	1	① Not difficult at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too difficult (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly difficult (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very difficult (5pts)
<b>pe28</b>	Q28) Stress of care work	1	① Not stressful at all (1pt)
		2	② Not too stressful (2pts)
		3	③ Normal (3pts)
		4	④ Slightly stressful (4pts)
		5	⑤ Very stressful (5pts)
<b>pe29</b>	Q29) Time pressure	1	① Always feel pressured for time (1pt)
		2	② Sometimes feel short on time (2pts)
		3	③ Don't usually feel short on time (3pts)
		4	④ Never feel short on time (4pts)
<b>pe30</b>	Q30) Fatigue after workday	1	① Very tired (1pt)
		2	② Slightly tired (2pts)
		3	③ Not very tired (3pts)
		4	④ Not tired at all (4pts)
<b>pe31</b>	Q31) Respondent's general health	1	① Very Good (5pts)
		2	② Good (4pts)
		3	③ Fair (3pts)
		4	④ Poor (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very Poor (1pt)
<b>pe32_1</b>	Q32-1) Change in health status since carework (Select all)		

<b>pe32_2</b>	Q32-2) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	1	I feel more tired.
<b>pe32_3</b>	Q32-3) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	2	I feel more depressed.
<b>pe32_4</b>	Q32-4) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	3	I lost appetite.
<b>pe32_5</b>	Q32-5) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	4	It's hard to fall asleep.
<b>pe32_6</b>	Q32-6) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	5	I feel stressed.
<b>pe32_7</b>	Q32-7) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	6	I feel physically strained.
<b>pe32_8</b>	Q32-8) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	7	My health has deteriorated (developed an illness, etc).
<b>pe32_9</b>	Q32-9) Change in health status since carework (Select all)	8	My pre-existing illness exacerbated.
		9	Other
		98	Not applicable (No changes in health)
<b>pe33</b>	Q33) General life satisfaction		
		1	① Very satisfied (5pts)
		2	② Somewhat satisfied (4pts)
		3	③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3pts)
		4	④ Somewhat dissatisfied (2pts)
		5	⑤ Very dissatisfied (1pt)
<b>pe34</b>	Q34) Whether using rest time between work hours		
<b>pe35_1</b>	Q35-1) Rest time helps to relieve fatigue	1	Yes
<b>pe35_2</b>	Q35-2) Rest time helps eldercare	2	No
<b>pe35_3</b>	Q35-3) Rest time decreased my income		
<b>pe35_4</b>	Q35-4) I finish work later due to rest time		
<b>pe36</b>	Q36) Respondent's sex		
		1	Female
		2	Male
<b>pe37</b>	Q37) Respondent's age		Open ended
<b>pe38</b>	Q38) Respondent's education level		
		1	No schooling
		2	Primary school graduate
		3	Middle school graduate
		4	High school graduate
		5	College graduate
		6	Graduate school graduate
<b>pe38_1</b>	Q38-1) Respondent's major		
		1	Child welfare
		2	Early childhood education
		3	Social welfare
		4	Child care and education
		5	Special education
		6	Home management
		7	Nutrition
		8	Nursing
		9	Education
		10	Other
		99	No answer

<b>pe39_0_1</b>	Q39-0-1) Carework license (Select all)		
<b>pe39_0_2</b>	Q39-0-2) Carework license (Select all)	1	Caregiver for the sick
<b>pe39_0_3</b>	Q39-0-3) Carework license (Select all)	2	Physical therapist
<b>pe39_0_4</b>	Q39-0-4) Carework license (Select all)	3	Nurse's aide
<b>pe39_0_5</b>	Q39-0-5) Carework license (Select all)	4	Nursing teacher
<b>pe39_0_6</b>	Q39-0-6) Carework license (Select all)	5	Kindergarten teacher
<b>pe39_0_7</b>	Q39-0-7) Carework license (Select all)	6	Social worker
<b>pe39_0_8</b>	Q39-0-8) Carework license (Select all)	7	Nurse
<b>pe39_0_9</b>	Q39-0-9) Carework license (Select all)	8	Eldercare social worker
<b>pe39_0_10</b>	Q39-0-10) Carework license (Select all)	9	Elder care giver
<b>pe39_0_11</b>	Q39-0-11) Carework license (Select all)	10	Babysitter
		11	Other
		98	No license
<b>pe39_1</b>	Q39-1) Year obtained first care license		Open ended
<b>pe40</b>	Q40) Current marital status		
		1	Never married
		2	Currently married
		3	Divorced
		4	Widowed
<b>pe40_1</b>	Q40-1) Spouse's employment status		
		1	Full-time employment
		2	Part-time employment
		3	Unemployed, looking for work
		4	Unemployed, not looking for work
		5	On leave from work
<b>pe40_2</b>	Q40-2) Spouse's average monthly income		
		1	Below 100
		2	100~150
		3	150~200
		4	200~250
		5	250~300
		6	300~350
		7	350~400
		8	400~450
		9	450~500
		10	500 or above
<b>pe40_3</b>	Q40-3) Number of children		Open ended
<b>pe40_4</b>	Q40-4) Has children under age 10		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe40_5</b>	Q40-5) Age of youngest child under age 10		Open ended
<b>pe40_6_1</b>	Q40-6-1) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)		
		1	Spouse
		2	Parents/parents-in-law
		3	Siblings or other relatives
		4	Neighbor, friend, acquaintance
		5	Institution/center (e.g. daycare center, kindergarten, etc)

		6	Home-visit service (e.g. babysitter, visiting child caregiver)
		7	Other
<b>pe40_6_1</b>	Q40-6-1) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)		
<b>pe40_6_2</b>	Q40-6-2) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	1	Spouse
<b>pe40_6_3</b>	Q40-6-3) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	2	Parents/parents-in-law
<b>pe40_6_4</b>	Q40-6-4) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	3	Siblings or other relatives
<b>pe40_6_5</b>	Q40-6-5) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	4	Neighbor, friend, acquaintance
<b>pe40_6_6</b>	Q40-6-6) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	5	Institution/center (e.g. daycare center, kindergarten, etc)
<b>pe40_6_7</b>	Q40-6-7) Childcare while respondent works (Select all)	6	Home-visit service (e.g. babysitter, visiting child caregiver)
		7	Other
<b>pe41</b>	Q41) Living with elderly who needs care		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe41_1_1</b>	Q41-1-1) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)		
<b>pe41_1_2</b>	Q41-1-2) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	1	Elderly person's spouse
<b>pe41_1_3</b>	Q41-1-3) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	2	Respondent's spouse
<b>pe41_1_4</b>	Q41-1-4) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	3	Respondent's children
<b>pe41_1_5</b>	Q41-1-5) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	4	Siblings or other relatives
<b>pe41_1_6</b>	Q41-1-6) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	5	Neighbor, friend, acquaintance
<b>pe41_1_7</b>	Q41-1-7) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	6	Institution/center (e.g. daycare center, etc)
<b>pe41_1_8</b>	Q41-1-8) Eldercare while respondent works (Select all)	7	Home-visit service (e.g. in-home caregiver, etc)
		8	Other
<b>pe42</b>	Q42) Who does housework in respondent's home		
		1	Self
		2	Spouse
		3	Self and spouse together
		4	Self and child(ren) together
		5	Child/child-in-law
		6	Parents/parents-in-law
		7	Other
<b>pe43</b>	Q43) Have someone to take care of respondent		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>pe43_1</b>	Q43-1) Who takes care of respondent		
		1	Spouse
		2	Parents/parents-in-law

		3	Child
		4	Other relative
		5	Friend, neighbor, or acquaintance
		6	Other
<b>pe44</b>	Q44) Current tenure of household	1	Owner-occupied
		2	Key money deposit (jeonse, no monthly rent)
		3	Monthly rent with security deposit
		4	Monthly rent with no security deposit
		5	Free of charge (includes company housing and official residence)
<b>pe45_1</b>	Q45-1) Average monthly household income		
<b>pe45_2</b>	Q45-2) Average monthly household expenditure	1	Below 100
		2	100~150
		3	150~200
		4	200~250
		5	250~300
		6	300~350
		7	350~400
		8	400~450
		9	450~500
		10	500~550
		11	550~600
		12	600~650
		13	650~700
		14	700~750
		15	750~800
		16	800 or above
<b>pe_ADD1</b>	Add var_Household livelihood structure	1	Dual-earner family
		2	Male single-earner family
		3	Female single-earner family
		4	Family with no spouse
<b>pe_Q36</b>	Add var_Respondent's sex	1	Male
		2	Female
<b>pe_Q37</b>	Add var_Respondent's age	1	20s or younger
		2	30s
		3	40s
		4	50s
		5	60s or older
<b>pe_Q40</b>	Add var_Whether has spouse	1	Has spouse
		2	Doesn't have spouse
<b>pe_Q44</b>	Add var_Respondent is home owner	1	Owns house
		2	Doesn't own house
<b>pe_Q45_1</b>	Add var_Average monthly household income	1	Less than KRW3,000,000

		2	Between KRW3,000,000 and KRW 6,000,000
		3	KRW 6,000,000 or above
		99	No answer
<b>pe_Q38</b>	Add var_Respondent's education level	1	No schooling
		2	High school graduate or below
		3	College graduate
		4	Graduate school graduate
<b>pe_Q6_1_4</b>	Add var_LTCl grade of care recipient	1	Grade 1
		2	Grade 2
		3	Grade 3
		4	Grade 4
		5	Grade 5
		6	Cognitive Support
		7	Other Grade
		8	No grade
<b>pe_Q6_1_1</b>	Add var_Age of care recipient	1	Less than 70 years old
		2	70-74 years old
		3	75-79 years old
		4	80-84 years old
		5	85-89 years old
		6	90 years or older