



110-054 서울시 종로구 사직동 208 전화 02-3702-2100, 팩스 02-3702-2655, 한국갤럽 홈페이지 www.gallup.co.kr, 갤럽패널홈 panel.gallup.co.kr

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## 2018 South Korea Eldercare and Childcare Household Survey - Childcare

### Introduction

Greetings!

This survey is part of the work of the Center for Transnational Migration and Social Inclusion at the Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University. Korea today confronts many challenges arising from the demographic changes related to low fertility and population aging. Amid this context, the provision of care for children and the elderly has ceased to be a matter of private concern for individuals and families and has now become a serious social issue. Nonetheless, there is insufficient understanding of by whom and how care is being provided for the young and the elderly.

Our research team endeavors to systematically survey how childcare and eldercare are currently being arranged in Korea so to search for ways to socially redistribute the care burdens primarily shouldered by individuals and families. After successfully administrating and analyzing the 2018 Eldercare and Childcare Survey, it is our goal to provide policy recommendations based on our research findings and thereby contribute to resolving the difficulties associated with childcare and eldercare.

All information provided will be coded and your personal information kept strictly confidential and completely erased upon termination of the survey period. We kindly request your participation in this survey, which will be invaluable for developing solutions to the provision of care in Korea. Thank you.

September 2018

Ki-Soo Eun

Professor, Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University

※ I agree.

(Please check  in the box  if you agree to participate in the survey based on the introduction above.)

※ The investigator fills out the boxes below.

Location	1. Seoul	2. Busan	3. Daegu	4. Incheon	5. Gwangju	6. Daejeon
	7. Ulsan	8. Sejong	9. Gyeonggi	10. Gangweon	11. Chungbuk	12. Chungnam
	13. Jeonbuk	14. Jeonnam	15. Gyeongbuk	16. Gyeongnam		
Size of location	1. Metropolis		2. Small and Medium Sized City		3. County (eup, myeon)	
Sex	1. Male		2. Female			

Principal Research Institution



서울대학교

Investigating Agency



■ Gallup Korea || Eunji Lee / Eunhye Jang || ☎ 02-3702-2686 / 2119

■ Seoul National University Graduate School of International Studies || ☎ 02-880-9220

**This survey is only for “Childcare Eligible Households” as defined below.**

A household with a female respondent (child’s mother) that takes the most care of a child (age below 10) excluding the care that’s done by paid careworkers (babysitters, daycare center teachers, etc).

**Screening Questions**

SQ1) Are there any children under the age of 10 in your household?

1. Yes → End Survey      2. No → End Survey

SQ2) Are you (the mother) the main caregiver of a child under the age of 10?

1. Yes → Skip to Q1-1      2. No → End Survey

**Main Caregiver**

\*Main Caregiver refers to the person who lives with a child (under the age of 10) and is responsible for the general care of the child or takes the most care of the child excluding paid caregivers (babysitters, daycare center teachers, etc).

※ I will ask about the people who are currently living with you in your household.

Q 1-1) First, what are the genders of the head of your household (the person who represents and is responsible for the household) and household members?

Q 1-2) What are their ages? (E.g. : For those born in 1978, age is 2018 - 1978 = 40)

Q 1-3) What are the relationships of the household members with the household head?

Q 1-4) Which household member is you?

Household Member ID	List	Q1-1) Sex		Q1-2) Age	Q1-3)		Q1-4) Respondent
		Male	Female	2018 - Birth year	Relationship with household head		
01	Head	1	2		0	0	1
02	Member2	1	2				2
03	Member3	1	2				3
04	Member4	1	2				4
05	Member5	1	2				5
06	Member6	1	2				6
07	Member7	1	2				7
08	Member8	1	2				8
09	Member9	1	2				9
10	Member10	1	2				10

**Q1-1-3) Code**

- |                          |                       |                             |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 00. Head of household    | 04. Parent            | 08. Unmarried child         | 12. Other relative    |
| 01. Spouse               | 05. Parent of spouse  | 09. Married child           | 13. Non-relative      |
| 02. Paternal grandparent | 06. Sibling           | 10. Spouse of married child | (Friend/Acquaintance) |
| 03. Maternal grandparent | 07. Sibling of spouse | 11. Grandchild              |                       |

Q 2) Please tell me about your children under the age of 10. If you have more than one child under the age of 10, please respond in order of age (older child first).

Child ID	Q 2-1) General Health		Q 2-2) Whether they are ill		Q 2-3) Whether attending primary school		Q 2-4) Grade in primary school		
	Good	Bad	Yes	No	No	Yes	1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	3 <sup>rd</sup> Grade
01	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3
02	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3
03	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3
04	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3
05	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3

Q 3) Have you ever decided on where to live based primarily on the needs of childcare?

1. Yes →

2. No



Q 3-1) (Only if responded 1 in Q3) If yes, what was the case?

1. I started to **live together with other family members** (parents, etc) to receive their help with childcare.
2. I **moved closer to other family members** (parents, etc) to receive their help with childcare.
3. I moved to another **region where (paid) care services are available.**
4. I moved to a region with **good schools.**
5. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Q 4) Please record how frequently you engaged in the care activities listed in the cards over the past month, and record how much difficulty you experienced.

\* If you have more than 1 child under age 10, please respond regarding the **youngest child.**

List	Care Recipient Child (Child ID: <input type="text" value=" : : "/> )										
	Q4-1) Frequency					Q4-2) Difficulty					
	None	Many times a day	Once a day	3+ times a week	1-2 times a week	1-2 times a month	Very difficult	Somewhat difficult	Neutral	Not too difficult	Not difficult at all
1) Help put on/take off clothes or undergarments	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
2) Help with washing their face, brushing their teeth, washing their hands, etc.	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
3) Help enter/exit the bathroom, clean and dress after toilet use (including changing diapers)	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
4) Help bathe or shower	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
5) Holding child, carrying child on back, helping child move around	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
6) Help eat or drink	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
7) Prepare food and clean dishes	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
8) Housework (cleaning, laundry, organizing)	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
9) Help taking the right dosage of medication at set times	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
10) Going to the hospital together, picking up prescriptions	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
11) Having a conversation or playing indoors (including reading books)	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
12) Watching TV or other media together	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
13) Taking a walk (including outdoor playgrounds)	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
14) Help with transportation (using public transportation, giving a ride in the car, commuting to/from daycare/school, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

Q 4-3) If you were provided with financial assistance to use a care service, what type of care activity would you like to be done by a care worker or a care institution?  
Please choose up to 3 care activities from the list above.

1st		2nd		3rd	
-----	--	-----	--	-----	--

Q 4-4) If you yourself were able to do more carework (given more time, etc), what types of care activity would you like to do yourself?

Please choose up to 3 care activities from the list above.

1st		2nd		3rd	
-----	--	-----	--	-----	--

Q 4-5) Over the past 3 months, has there been anyone who shared or engaged in care activities other than you? Who was it? If there were multiple people, please choose one person who engaged the **most frequently** in the activity.

Care Activity	Q4-5-1) Anyone else contributed to the activity?	Q4-5-2) Who shares or does activity
1) Giving the child a bath		
2) Taking the child to the hospital (when sick, for vaccinations, emergency room, dentist, etc.) and consulting with the doctor		
3) Looking into child's care/treatment services and scheduling		
4) Taking the child to or waiting outside of the daycare center/school/private academy, etc.		
5) Attending events at the child's daycare center/school/private academy		

**Q4-5-1) Code**

1. Solely done by myself
2. Sometimes shared or done by someone else
8. Not applicable (Child doesn't need care)

**Q4-5-2) Code**

1. Child's father
2. Child's maternal grandparents
3. Child's paternal grandparents
4. Child's uncle/aunt
5. Other relative
6. Acquaintance (friend, neighbor, etc)
7. Paid caregiver (babysitter, etc)
8. Other: \_\_\_\_\_
98. No one helped.

Q 5) Over the past month, have your children been at home by themselves without a caregiver for more than 1 hour?

1. Yes                      2. No → Skip to Q6)

Q 5-1) (Only if responded 1 in Q5) If yes, how long do(es) the child(ren) stay home by themselves on average?

days in a week       hours in a day

※ From now on, please respond regarding the youngest child under the age of 10 living in your household.

Q 6) Over the past month, how much time did you spend caring for the child every day on average?

**Time Spent on Care**

Refers to time spent on caring for the child while he/she was not sleeping and was awake. Time spent on care includes time spent on not only direct care (helping with food consumption, dressing, etc) but also indirect care (supervising, accompanying, scheduling care services, etc).

▪  days during the week  
 hours  minutes on a weekday

▪  days during the weekend  
 hours  minutes on a weekend day

Q 7) If you could choose, how much time would you like spend caring for your child on average in a day?

▪  days during the week  
 hours  minutes on a weekday

▪  days during the weekend  
 hours  minutes on a weekend day

Q 8) Below is a timetable of your child's day. Please indicate who mainly took care of him/her at each hour of yesterday.  
 (If you're not sure about yesterday, please respond regarding the most recent day you can recall. If your child was sleeping in a different room, please select the people who were in the same house. Please select '7. Child alone' only if the child was alone in the house with no one else present.)

**Code**

- |                    |                                  |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Respondent      | 2. Other family member           |
| 3. Home-visit care | 4. Institution (Daycare, school) |
| 5. Private academy | 6. Child with his/her siblings   |
| 7. Child alone     | 8. Other (Specify: _____)        |

6am	7am	8am	9am	10am	11am	12pm	1pm	2pm	3pm	4pm	5pm
6pm	7pm	8pm	9pm	10pm	11pm	12am	1am	2am	3am	4am	5am

Q 9) Do you use any care institutions or home-visit care services (child care service, babysitter, etc.) to care for your child?

1. Yes →

2. No →

Q 9-1) (Only if responded 2 in Q9) What is the main reason you don't use any external services?

1. We don't feel the need to use outside services
2. I think a mother should take direct care of her child.
3. The service fees are too expensive.
4. I can't trust external services.
5. There are no services that I can use.
6. I didn't know there are services I could use.
7. My child doesn't like or refuses to use external services.
8. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

→

(Only if responded 1 in Q9)

Q 10-1) What are the care services your child has used over the past month? Please select all in order of usage from the code below.

Q 10-2) How many days do you use this service during the week and during the weekend on average?

Q 10-3) How many hours a day do you use this service on average, separately for weekdays and weekend?

Q 10-4) How much do you spend monthly to use this service on average? Please record the amount excluding subsidies.

Q 10-5) Do you receive subsidies or vouchers to use this service?

Q 10-6) How satisfied are you with this service?

Q10-1) Care service	Q10-2) Days of use on average		Q10-3) Time of use per day on average (Cannot exceed 24 hours)		Q10-4) Monthly fees for service use on average (in ₩10,000)	Q10-5) Whether receive subsidy		Q10-6) Satisfaction of service use				
	Weekdays	Weekend	Weekdays	Weekend		Yes	No	Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Neutral	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
[Code Below]	:days	:days	:hours	:hours		1	2	1	2	3	4	5
	:days	:days	:hours	:hours		1	2	1	2	3	4	5
	:days	:days	:hours	:hours		1	2	1	2	3	4	5
	:days	:days	:hours	:hours		1	2	1	2	3	4	5
	:days	:days	:hours	:hours		1	2	1	2	3	4	5

**Q10-1) Code**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Daycare center(including nurseries)   | 2. Kindergarten(including activity-focused private childcare center) |
| 3. Elementary school after-school childcare  | 4. Elementary school after-school programs                           |
| 5. Community child care center   | 6. Programs provided by public institutions                          |
| 7. Private extra-curricular programs<br>(provided by department stores, religious institutions, etc) | 8. Private academy<br>(English kindergarten, youth sports team, etc) |
| 9. Private home visit education<br>(academic sitter, tutoring, workbooks, online lectures, etc)      | 10-1. Public child caregiver (part-time standard care)               |
| 10-2. Public child caregiver (part-time comprehensive care)  | 10-3. Public child caregiver (all-day care)                          |
| 11-1. Babysitter that helps child commute  | 11-2. Part-time babysitter   |
| 11-3. Babysitter that specializes in childcare and housework   | 11-4. Babysitter that specializes in play-based education            |
| 11-5. Live-in nanny  | 12. Domestic worker  |
| 13. Community shared-care (Neighborhood childcare center)  | 14. Other (Specify: _____)   |

Q 10-7) If you were guaranteed a monthly income of ₩1,500,000, would you take care of your child without using any external services or care centers?

1. Yes

2. No

Q 11) Over the past year, have you ever used the following services provided by the government? Please select the ones you've used and record how many times you've used the services and how much they cost.

Q11-1) Care Service	Q11-2) Number of times used in 1 year on average	Q11-3) Amount of subsidy/voucher (in ₩10,000)	Q11-4) Fees for service use paid by household (in ₩10,000)
1. Emergency childcare voucher			
2. Short-term childcare voucher			
3. Extended-hour childcare subsidy			
4. After-school childcare subsidy			
5. After-school program pass			
6. Emergency welfare and education subsidy			
9. Don't use any vouchers			

Q 12) How closely do the following statements describe the care institutions or services that your child mainly uses? Please respond regarding the care service the child uses most frequently.

Statements about the care service	Strongly disagree	Some what disagree	Neutral	Some what agree	Strongly agree
1) I can usually influence the time for receiving care.	1	2	3	4	5
2) The staff usually informs me beforehand about changes in the schedule or care activities.	1	2	3	4	5
3) I can freely discuss with the caregiver or institution about my questions or requests.	1	2	3	4	5
4) I receive enough information about the care from the caregiver or institution.	1	2	3	4	5

Q 13) How do you feel about your family's expenditures on childcare services every month?

1. Very expensive
2. Somewhat expensive
3. Reasonable
4. Not too expensive
5. Very affordable

.....  
6. Not applicable (don't have expenses on care services)

Q 14-1) Over the past year, how much did you spend monthly on average on your youngest child's baby formula and diapers?

(in ₩10,000)

Q 14-2) Have you ever given a paid caregiver extra money or gifts?

1. Yes
2. No

Q 14-3) Other than the child you've responded about so far, are there any other children under the age of 10 in your household?

1. Yes
2. No →

Q 14-4) (Only if responded 1 in Q14-3) If yes, please record the average monthly care expenses for each additional child.

(Please exclude expenses on children aged 10 or above.)

Additional Child ID	Average monthly care expenses (in past 3 months, in ₩10,000)
1	
2	

**Care Expenses**

Please see list of care services in Q10-1 and record additional expenses for children under age 10.

Q 15) How financially helpful are the care subsidies you currently receive from the government or public institutions such as daycare subsidy, children's allowance, etc?

1. Not helpful at all
2. Not too helpful
3. Neutral
4. Somewhat helpful
5. Very helpful

-----  
8. Not applicable (don't receive subsidy)

Q 16) Do you receive financial help for childcare expenses from the child's grandparents?  
(Financial help includes giving cash directly and paying for paid care services).

1. They give financial help regularly.
  2. They give financial help irregularly.
  3. They don't give financial help.
- 
8. Not applicable (They're not alive)

Skip to Q17

Q 16-1) (Only if responded 1 in Q16) How much is the financial help from the child's grandparents on average?

(in ₩10,000) per month

Q 17) How is your household's current financial situation compared to when you started to raise your first child?

1. Our financial situation **worsened a lot** compared to when I started to raise my first child.
2. Our financial situation **slightly worsened** compared to when I started to raise my first child.
3. There **isn't much difference** in our financial situation.
4. Our financial situation **slightly improved** compared to when I started to raise my first child.
5. Our financial situation **improved a lot** compared to when I started to raise my first child.

Q 18) Who mainly decides **how to take care of the children** in your household?

1. I (child's mother) mainly decide.

2. The child's father mainly decides. →

Skip to Q18-2)

3. The child's grandparents mainly decide. →

Skip to Q18-3)

4. My spouse and I decide together.

5. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Skip to Q19)

Q 18-1) (Only if responded 1 in Q18) Why do **you (child's mother)** mainly decide?

1. Because the mother takes the most responsibility for the child.
2. Because the mother is more involved in raising the child than the father.
3. Because the mother is more knowledgeable about child rearing than the father.
4. Because the mother earns more income than the father.
5. Because the mother is more educated than the father.
6. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Q 18-2) (Only if responded 2 in Q18) Why does the **child's father** mainly decide?

1. Because the father takes the most responsibility for the child.
2. Because the father is more involved in raising the child than the mother.
3. Because the father is more knowledgeable about child rearing than the mother.
4. Because the father earns more income than the mother.
5. Because the father is more educated than the mother.
6. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Q 18-3) (Only if responded 3 in Q18) Why does the **child's grandparent(s)** mainly decide?

1. Because the grandparent(s) take the most responsibility for the child.
2. Because the grandparent(s) spend the most on the child's care services.
3. Because they are the most knowledgeable about child rearing.
4. Because they are more involved in child rearing than the parents.
5. Because they are the eldest.
6. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Q 19) I will ask about different scenarios that can happen while you take care of your children. What do you think about the following statements based on your general experience taking care of your children?

Scenarios of taking care of children	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1) I usually take care of the children at home by myself.	1	2	3	4	5
2) I have time to eat my meals without distraction.	1	2	3	4	5
3) There are times when I have to take care of multiple tasks at once while taking care of the children.	1	2	3	4	5
4) There are times when I need to hold the child or carry something heavy.	1	2	3	4	5
5) I need to watch the child at all times.	1	2	3	4	5

Q 20) Below is a list of experiences you could have as you take care of your child. What are your thoughts?

List	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1) Taking care of the child is meaningful work to me.	1	2	3	4	5
2) Taking care of the child allows for personal improvement.	1	2	3	4	5
3) Taking care of the child allows me to feel proud.	1	2	3	4	5
4) Taking care of the child is complicated by unrealistic expectations and demands from family members.	1	2	3	4	5
5) I feel like I'm losing my life by taking care of the child.	1	2	3	4	5
6) I want to be free from this situation.	1	2	3	4	5

Q 21) What are your thoughts on the following statements regarding relationships between you and other family members?

List	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable
1) I have a good relationship with my child.	1	2	3	4	5	X
2) My child doesn't listen to me.	1	2	3	4	5	X
3) I feel angry at my spouse who doesn't take care of our child.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Q 22) How has your relationship with your spouse(husband) changed compared to before you started taking care of your child?

1. The relationship improved a lot.
2. The relationship improved slightly.
3. The relationship is the same as before.
4. The relationship worsened slightly.
5. The relationship worsened a lot.
- .....
8. No spouse

Q 23) In your opinion, how much of childcare is the government's responsibility? Record within the range of 0-100%.

%

**Code**

Government has no responsibility at all. ← Neutral → Government is responsible for all childcare.

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Q 24) If you or someone else who was scheduled to take care of the child has an emergency and cannot take care of the child, who do you usually call for help?

1. Spouse
2. Child's grandparents
3. My siblings
4. Other relatives
5. Child's siblings
6. Neighbor or friend
7. Private childcare service
8. Government's urgent voucher service
9. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

98. Nowhere to ask for help



※ Now I will ask about how much your family members contribute to taking care of the children.

Q 25) How much time does your spouse take care of your children per day on average? Please respond regarding the past month, separately for weekdays and for the weekend.

(If spouse did not take care of the children at all, please record '0')

- days during the week  
 hours  minutes on a weekday
- days during the weekend  
 hours  minutes on a weekend day

98. No spouse →

Q 26) How much time would you like your spouse to take care of your children per day on average?

- days during the week  
 hours  minutes on a weekday
- days during the weekend  
 hours  minutes on a weekend day

Q 27) In your opinion, how much does your spouse participate in taking care of the children? If all childcare work is 100%, please record what % of the total work is done by your spouse.

%

**Code**

No participation at all (You do all of the carework) ← Neutral → All of the carework is done by spouse.

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Q 28) How satisfied are you with the division of childcare work with your spouse?

1. Very satisfied
2. Somewhat satisfied
3. Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
4. Somewhat dissatisfied
5. Very dissatisfied

Q 29) How satisfied is your spouse with the division of childcare work with you?

1. Very satisfied
2. Somewhat satisfied
3. Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
4. Somewhat dissatisfied
5. Very dissatisfied

Q 30) Are there any family members or relatives (other than your spouse) who take regular care of your child?

1. Yes                      2. No →

Q 30-1) Please select up to 2 household members other than your spouse who take care of your child.

Q 30-2) Does he/she live with you or live separately?

Q 30-3) How many days a week does he/she take care of your child on average?

Q 30-4) How many minutes a day does he/she take care of your child on average?

Q 30-5) Do you financially compensate for their help with childcare? If so, how much do you give them? (Compensation can include monthly allowances and support of living expenses. If there is no compensation, please record '0'.)

Q 30-6) How satisfied are you with their help with childcare?

Q30-1) Household member that helps with childcare	Q30-2) Whether living together		Q30-3) Average days of childcare per week	Q30-4) Average time of childcare per day	Q30-5) Amount of financial compensation (Average monthly amount, in ₩10,000)	Q30-6) Satisfaction with their help				
<b>Code</b> 1. Child's maternal grandfather 2. Child's maternal grandmother 3. Child's paternal grandfather 4. Child's paternal grandmother 5. Another relative of the child (aunt, uncle, etc.)	Yes	No	days	hours		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neutral	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied
	1	2	days	hours		1	2	3	4	5
	1	2	days	hours		1	2	3	4	5

Q 31) Overall, how satisfied are you regarding the care arrangement of your child(ren)?

1. Very satisfied
2. Somewhat satisfied
3. Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
4. Somewhat dissatisfied
5. Very dissatisfied

※ Now I will ask about any additional people you're currently taking care of other than the child you've responded about up to now.

Q 32) Are there any elderly people who need care living with you in your household?

1. Yes 2. No → Skip to Q33)

ID	Q32-1) Relationship with Respondent	Q32-2) Long-term Care Insurance Grade		Q32-3) Dementia Diagnosis				Q32-4) Living in institution or hospital		Q32-5) Average monthly care expenses (in past 3 months, in ₩10,000)
	Code 1. Father 2. Mother 3. Father of spouse 4. Mother of spouse 5. Grandparent 6. Other relative	Code 1. Grade 1 6. Cognitive Support 2. Grade 2 7. Other: Type A 3. Grade 3 8. Other: Type B 4. Grade 4 9. Other: Type C 5. Grade 5 98. Not applicable		Mild	Moderate	Severe	Not Applicable	Yes	No	
1				1	2	3	8	1	2	
2				1	2	3	8	1	2	

**Reference**

Care expenses refer to total expenses for paid care services, expendable medicine (prescriptions, gauze, antiseptics, etc), medical appliances (wheelchairs, etc), and special food like nutritional food for tube feeding.

Q 33) Are there any other elderly people who you don't live with but visit at least once a month regularly or help financially?

1. Yes 2. No → Skip to Q34)

ID	Q33-1) Relationship with respondent	Q33-2) Long-term Care Insurance Grade	Q33-3) Dementia Diagnosis				Q33-4) Living in institution or hospital		Q33-5) Average monthly financial support (in past 3 months, in ₩10,000)	Q33-6) Visit Frequency				
	[See code below]		Mild	Moderate	Severe	Not applicable	Yes	No		Multiple times a day	Once a day	3+ times a week	1-2 times a week	1-2 times a month
1			1	2	3	8	1	2		1	2	3	4	5
2			1	2	3	8	1	2		1	2	3	4	5

**Q33-1) Code**

- |                     |                |                     |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Father           | 2. Mother      | 3. Father of spouse |
| 4. Mother of spouse | 5. Grandparent | 6. Other relative   |

**Q33-2) Code**

- |                      |                  |                  |                  |                    |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Grade 1           | 2. Grade 2       | 3. Grade 3       | 4. Grade 4       | 5. Grade 5         |
| 6. Cognitive support | 7. Other: Type A | 8. Other: Type B | 9. Other: Type C | 98. Not applicable |

※ I will now ask about the quality of your life in general.

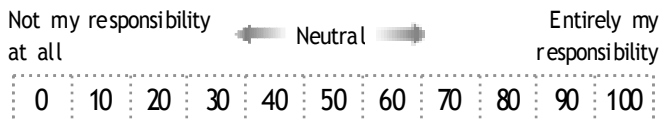
Q 34) How satisfied are you with your life in general?

1. Very satisfied
2. Somewhat satisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4. Somewhat dissatisfied
5. Very dissatisfied

Q 35) How much **responsibility** do you feel for the health and safety of your children?

I feel  % responsibility for the health and safety of my children.

**Code**



Q 36) In general, how much physical difficulty do you have taking care of your children?

1. Not difficult at all
2. Not too difficult
3. Normal
4. Slightly difficult
5. Very difficult

Q 37) In general, how much stress do you have taking care of your children?

1. Not stressful at all
2. Not too stressful
3. Normal
4. Slightly stressful
5. Very stressful

Q 38) Do you feel that you are short on time?

1. Always feel short on time
2. Sometimes feel short on time
3. Don't usually feel short on time
4. Never feel short on time

Q 39) Do you have the following experiences related to taking care of your child(ren)? Please respond for every item.

List	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1) I don't get enough sleep because I need to take care of my child(ren).	1	2	3	4	5
2) I don't have enough time to take care of other family members because I need to take care of my child(ren).	1	2	3	4	5
3) I don't have enough time to do necessary housework because I need to take care of my child(ren).	1	2	3	4	5
4) I don't have enough time to socialize like meeting friends or attending meetings because I need to take care of my child(ren).	1	2	3	4	5
5) I don't have enough leisure time because I need to take care of my child(ren).	1	2	3	4	5

Q 40) How much fatigue do you usually feel after a normal workday?

1. Very tired
2. Slightly tired
3. Not very tired
4. Not tired at all

Q 41) How's your own health in general?

1. Very healthy
2. Somewhat healthy
3. Normal
4. Somewhat unhealthy
5. Very unhealthy

Q 42) Has your health changed over the past year due to taking care of your child(ren)? Please select all that apply.

1. I feel more tired.
2. I feel more depressed.
3. I experienced a loss in appetite.
4. It's hard to fall asleep.
5. I feel stressed.
6. I feel physically strained.
7. My health has deteriorated (developed an illness, etc).
8. My pre-existing illness has been exacerbated.
9. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
98. Not applicable (No changes in health)

Q 43) How much free time for leisure, exercise, and/or rest do you have each day on average?

**Leisure Time**

Time that can be used to do leisure activities, exercises, rest, etc. excluding the time that is used for labor work, housework, sleeping at night, having meals, and time spent with children.

minutes per day

※ Lastly, I will ask you about some general characteristics.

Q 44) This is a question about your past work history. Please tell me about your employment status from pre-marriage to when you gave birth. (Employment status is based on “work at least 1 hour in a week for income”.)

List	44-1) Employment Status	44-2) Occupation	44-3) Average monthly income	44-4) Reason for quitting
Before marriage				
After marriage				
Before giving birth to first child				
After giving birth to first child				
Before giving birth to second child				
After giving birth to second child				

**Q44-1) Code**

1. Employed                      2. On leave                      3. Unemployed →

**Q44-2) Code**

1. Administrative/managerial      2. Professional                      3. Clerical  
 4. Service                              5. Sales                                  6. Farming, fishing, forestry  
 7. Technician                          8. Machinery, Engineer              9. Simple laborer  
 10. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**Q44-3) Code**

1. Below 100                      2. Between 100-150                      3. Between 150-200                      4. Between 200-250  
 5. Between 250-300                      6. Between 300-350                      7. Between 350-400                      8. Between 400-450  
 9. Between 450-500                      10. 500 or above

**Q44-4) Code**

1. Marriage (Quit by choice)      2. Spouse or other family opposed                      3. For childcare  
 4. Laid off from work                      5. To take care of family's health or dependents                      6. Respondent's own health problems  
 7. The company closed                      8. For school                                  9. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Q 45) Has taking care of your child(ren) affected your employment or job-seeking activities?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No → Skip to Q46)

Q 45-1) If yes, please select all that apply.

- 1. I quit my job or business.
- 2. I switched to a less demanding job.
- 3. I reduced my work hours.
- 4. I reduced my work tasks and responsibilities.
- 5. I adjusted my work hours for flexibility.
- 6. I switched to working from home.
- 7. I moved.
- 8. I gave up/declined better work opportunities.
- 9. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

Q 46) What do you think about the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1) Employment is critical/needed for my personal growth and satisfaction.	1	2	3	4
2) A married couple should manage income/wages separately.	1	2	3	4
3) It is ideal for a man to have a job and for a woman to look after the household.	1	2	3	4
4) A married couple becomes equal if the woman also works.	1	2	3	4

Q 47) What is the current tenure of your (respondent or spouse or household member's) household?

- 1. Owner-occupied
- 2. Key money deposit (*jeonse*, no monthly rent)
- 3. Monthly rent with security deposit
- 4. Monthly rent with no security deposit
- 5. Free of charge (includes company housing and

official residence)

Q 48) What is the average monthly income and expenses of your household? Household income includes wage income, financial income, pension income and transfer income. If possible, please respond in pre-tax amount. (Amount in ₩10,000)

Q48-1) Average monthly household income	
Q48-2) Average monthly household expenditure	

- 1. Below 100
- 2. 100-150
- 3. 150-200
- 4. 200-250
- 5. 250-300
- 6. 300-350
- 7. 350-400
- 8. 400-450
- 9. 450-500
- 10. 500-550
- 11. 550-600
- 12. 600-650
- 13. 650-700
- 14. 700-750
- 15. 750-800
- 16. 800 or above

Q 49) For the following items, please record the code that applies to you and your spouse.

If you've never been married, or are separated/divorced/widowed, please only respond for 'Respondent'.

List		Q 53-1) Respondent	Q 53-2) Spouse
1) Education Level	1. No schooling 2. Primary school graduate 3. Middle school graduate 4. High school graduate 5. College graduate 6. Graduate school graduate * Currently enrolled and drop out do not count as graduate.		
2) Employment Status	1. Employed 2. On leave 3. Unemployed, looking for work 4. Unemployed, not looking for work		
3) Employment Type	1. Regular employee 2. Temporary employee 3. Daily employee 4. Self-employed with employees 5. Self-employed with no employees 6. Unpaid family work		
4) Occupation	1. Administrative/manageria 2. Professional 3. Clerical 4. Service 5. Sales 6. Farming, fishing, forestry 7. Technician 8. Machinery, Engineer 9. Simple laborer 10. Military 11. Other (Specify: _____)		
5) Employment Contract	1. Full-time 2. Part-time		
6) Average Monthly Income (Amount in ₩10,000)	1. Below 100 2. Between 100-150 3. Between 150-200 4. Between 200-250 5. Between 250-300 6. Between 300-350 7. Between 350-400 8. Between 400-450 9. Between 450-500 10. 500 or above		
7) Average weekly work hours	<input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/> hours		
8) Commute Time	Time leave house for work <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/>		
	Time arrive at house from work <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/>		
9) Work on weekends	1. Work regularly on weekends 2. Work irregularly on weekends 3. Don't work on weekends		

\* Please respond only if you're currently employed.

Q 50) Do you think that your job and childcare work are well balanced?

My job negatively affects childcare. ← Well balanced → Childcare negatively affects my job.

-2   -1   0   1   2

Q 51) How much time would you like to spend working in your job in order to take good care of your child(ren)?

days in a week

hours and  minutes in a day

Q 52) If you were guaranteed a monthly income of ₩1,500,000 for the next 3 years, would you quit your job and take care of your child(ren) yourself?

1. Yes  
2. No

Q 52-1) (Only if responded 2 in Q52) How much guaranteed monthly income for the next 3 years would make you quit your job and take care of your child(ren) yourself?

(in ₩10,000) monthly

9998. I will not quit my job and take care of the child(ren) myself even if I have guaranteed income.

Thank you very much for responding.

To Record After Investigation

Respondent's Name	
Respondent's Phone Number	
Interview Date	<input type="text"/> m : <input type="text"/> m / <input type="text"/> d : <input type="text"/> d / 2018
Interview Time	Start time: <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/> End time: <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/> Total response time: <input type="text"/> minutes

Investigator	Name				
	ID	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Data Validator	Name				
	ID	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Validation		1. Complete	2. Incomplete:	(Signature)	